

ENVIRONMENTAL INVESTIGATION AGENCY (EIA) UK

TABLE OF RHINO HORN SEIZURES, THEFTS, AND CONVICTIONS RELATING TO RHINO HORN TRADE

DATE RANGE: 2006 - MAY 2016 (UPDATED 29 JUNE 2016)

SOURCE: PUBLIC SOURCES

Reference number for external communications	Reference	Country	Location	Name of incident	Date	Date range start (if specific date not known)	Date range end (if specific date not known)	Transit method	No. of horns seized	Weight of horns seized (kg)	If weight not given, estimate 2.78 kg / horn (or 0.96 kg / horn for Asian rhinos)	Number of horns stolen	Involvement of Chinese nationals (see endnote)	Involvement of Vietnamese nationals (see endnote)	Related conviction	Penalty
R/001	Kenya. Reports of Regional Representatives: Eastern Africa sub-Regional Committee. SC54 Doc. 43.1.	Kenya	Mombasa	Mombasa wildlife products seizure, 1 April 2006	01/04/2006				2	5						
R/002	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Nepal	Suspect arrested with horn, 21 May 2006	21/05/2006				1		0.96					
R/003	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Kathmandu	Suspect arrested with horn, 18 June 2006	18/06/2006				1		0.96					
R/004	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Saptari	Amptari checkpoint seizure, 11 July 2006	11/07/2006			By road	5		4.8					
R/005	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Triveni	Triveni seizure, 19 July 2006	19/07/2006				1		0.96					
R/006	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Chitwan	Chitwan imprisonment for smuggling rhino horns, 22 October 2006	22/10/2006				Y							Imprisonment (sentence length not reported)
R/007	WPSI. Rhino horn and ivory seized in North Bengal. November 01, 2006.	India	Torsa River Bridge	Torsa River bridge seizure, 27 October 2006	27/10/2006				1		0.96					
R/008	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Roedtan, Limpopo	Roedtan rhino horn seizure, December 2006	01/12/2006	01/12/2006	31/12/2006		2		5.56				Y	
R/009	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Roedtan, Limpopo	Conviction following Roedtan rhino horn seizure, December 2006 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/12/2006	01/12/2006	31/12/2006									1,000 days' imprisonment or ZAR30,000 fine
R/010	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Nepal	Horn seizure and arrest of traders, 8 December 2006	08/12/2006				Not specified in source							
R/011	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Tamaspur	Tamaspur seizure and arrests, 12 December 2006	12/12/2006				Not specified in source							
R/012	CITES Nepal Wildlife Times. Year 1. Number 2. March 2007	Nepal	Sauraha Chowk	Sauraha Chowk seizure and arrest, 16 January 2007	16/01/2007				1		0.96					
R/013	Yang, Y. 2007. 昆明海关查获涉嫌走私犀牛角 [Yunnan Daily]. Available from: http://paper.yunnan.cn/html/20070216/news_92_248937.html	China	Yingjiang, Yunnan	Yingjiang rhino horn seizure, February 2007	01/02/2007	01/02/2007	15/02/2007		2	0.959			Y			
R/014	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Portland	Portland conviction for selling rhino horn shavings, June 2007	01/06/2007	01/06/2007	30/06/2007		Y							Not stated in source
R/015	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Taiwan	Taiwan Taoyuan International Airport	Taipei Airport rhino horn seizure, 25 June 2007	25/06/2007			In luggage	1	4.8						
R/016	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O. R. Tambo International Airport	OR Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, July 2007	01/07/2007	01/07/2007	31/07/2007		4		11.12			Y	Y	
R/017	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O. R. Tambo International Airport	Conviction following OR Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, July 2007 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/07/2007	01/07/2007	31/07/2007							Y		2.5 years' imprisonment or ZAR60,000

R/018	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, November 2007	01/11/2007	01/11/2007	30/11/2007		2		5.56					
R/019	Saving Rhinos. 2010. Vietnamese Court Sends Rhino Horn Smuggler to Jail.	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat Airport	Tan Son Nhat Airport seizure, January 2008	01/01/2008	01/01/2008	31/07/2010	By air	5		13.9			Y	Y	
R/020	Education for Nature - Vietnam (ENV) and Species Survival Network (SSN). 2014. Caged Assets: Tiger Farming and Trade. Indian Express. Police find live tigers in car. January 09, 2008.	Vietnam	Hanoi	Hanoi toger, bear, rhino horn and ivory seizure, 7 January 2008	07/01/2008				Not specified in source					Y	Y	
R/021	Daily News. Leopard skins, rhino horns seized from businessmen. February 07, 2008.	Sri Lanka	Mount Lavinia	Mount Lavinia seizure, 5 February 2008	05/02/2008				2		5.56					
R/022	Li, H. 2009. 收售象牙领刑10年 [Yanzhao Metropolis Daily]. Available from: http://www.cwca.org.cn/news/tidings/2c9097f54346ae96014346b943a851d3.html	China	Hengshui	Hengshui rhino horn seizure, 15 April 2008	15/04/2008					2.32			Y		Y	
R/023	Li, H. 2009. 收售象牙领刑10年 [Yanzhao Metropolis Daily]. Available from: http://www.cwca.org.cn/news/tidings/2c9097f54346ae96014346b943a851d3.html	China	Hengshui	January 2009 conviction following Hengshui rhino horn seizure, 15 April 2008	15/04/2008								Y			10 years in prison and 20,000 RMB fine
R/024	Gulf Times. Soldier held for rhino poaching. May 16, 2008	India	Bardia National Park	Rhinoceros seizure and arrests, Bardia National Park, 11 May 2008	11/05/2008					Not specified in source						
R/025	Education for Nature - Vietnam (ENV) and Species Survival Network (SSN). 2014. Caged Assets: Tiger Farming and Trade. Indian Express. Police find live tigers in car. January 09, 2008.	Vietnam	Hanoi	August 2008 convictions following Hanoi tiger, bear, rhino horn and ivory seizure, 7 January 2008	01/08/2008	01/08/2008	31/08/2008	By road	Y					Y		Probation of 36 months and 24 months, and fined VND 5,000,000 (approximately £175)
R/026	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Daveyton	Daveyton, Gauteng rhino horn seizure, September 2008	01/09/2008	01/09/2008	30/09/2008		2		5.56					
R/027	IOL. 2011. Rhino poaching trial postponed. Available from: http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/rhino-poaching-trial-postponed-1013760	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger rhino poaching and horn seizure, 2009	01/01/2009	01/01/2009	31/12/2009		1		2.78					
R/028	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Kunming News Port. 2010. 昆明环保刑事第1案开庭 2被告涉嫌走私犀牛角受审. Available from: http://news.163.com/10/0506/07/6602OGV900014AEE.html	China	Nabang Port	Nabang rhino horn seizure, 2009	01/01/2009	01/01/2009	31/12/2009	By road		Not specified in source			Y		Y	
R/029	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Canada	Richmond	Richmond fine and forfeiture of medicines and products containing rhinoceros, tiger etc., 17 February 2009	17/02/2009				Y							Fined CAD 45,000
R/030	Monsters and Criticis. 2009. Vietnamese shop owner arrested for smuggling wildlife parts. Available from: http://www.monstersandcritics.com/news/asiapacific/news/article_1475007.php/Vietnamese_shop_owner_arrested_for_smuggling_wildlife_parts_	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	Ho Chi Minh City seizure, 20 March 2009	20/03/2009					2.7				Y		
R/031	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Jiaojiang	Jiaojiang seizure, 24 March 2009	24/03/2009					1.68			Y		Y	
R/032	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Narain, J. 2010. Jail for TV antiques expert who tried to smuggle Simba the Essex rhino's horn out of the UK [Mail Online]. Available from: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1317945/Antiques-expert-Donald-Allison-tried-smuggle-Essex-rhino-Simbas-horn-jailed.html	UK	Manchester Airport	Manchester Airport rhino horns seizure, June 2009	01/06/2009	01/06/2009	30/06/2009	In luggage	2		5.56				Y	
R/033	Oxpeckers. 2013. We Chat rhino horn. Available from: http://www.africansentinel.net/We-chat-rhino-horn.html ; Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Bruma, Gauteng	Conviction of Chinese national arrested for attempting to buy rhino horns, arrested July 2009 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/07/2009	01/07/2009	31/07/2009						Y			R20,000 fine or three years' imprisonment, with an additional five years suspended, and deported
R/034	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Kenya	Kenya ivory and rhino horn seizure, 14 July 2009	14/07/2009			By air	2		5.56					
R/035	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	East London, Eastern Cape	East London rhino horn seizure, August 2009	01/08/2009	01/08/2009	31/08/2009		2		5.56					
R/036	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Hluhluwe-iMfolozi Park	Hluhluwe-iMfolozi rhino horn seizure, August 2009	01/08/2009	01/08/2009	31/08/2009		2		5.56					
R/037	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Rooiberg	Rooiberg rhino horn seizure, August 2009	01/08/2009	01/08/2009	31/08/2009		2		5.56				Y	

R/038	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Rooiberg	Conviction following Rooiberg rhino horn seizure, August 2009 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/08/2009	01/08/2009	31/08/2009									10 years in prison
R/039	Saving Rhinos. 2010. Vietnamese Court Sends Rhino Horn Smuggler to Jail.	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat Airport	August 2009 conviction following Tan Son Nhat Airport seizure, January 2008	01/08/2009	31/07/2010		By air						Y		First trial, convicted and sentenced to one year, one month and 20 days' imprisonment. The HCMC People's Procuracy lodged an appeal and sentence was lengthened to three years' imprisonment
R/040	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Mahamba, Mpumalanga	Mahamba, Mpumalanga rhino horn seizure, November 2009	01/11/2009	01/11/2009	30/11/2009		1		2.78					
R/041	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, November 2009	01/11/2009	01/11/2009	30/11/2009		3		8.34					
R/042	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Guangzhou Baiyun International Airport	Guangzhou Baiyun International Airport seizure, 18 November 2009	18/11/2009			In luggage		Not specified in source			Y			
R/043	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Limpopo	Ulindini, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, December 2009	01/12/2009	01/12/2009	31/12/2009		2		5.56				Y	
R/044	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Limpopo	Conviction following Ulindini, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, December 2009 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/12/2009	01/12/2009	31/12/2009									20 years in prison
R/045	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Kibera	Kibera arrests and seizure, December 2009	01/12/2009	01/12/2009	31/12/2009		1		2.78					
R/046	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	UK	Gloucester Crown Court	Gloucester sentencing for selling rhino horn, December 2009	01/12/2009	01/12/2009	31/12/2009									27 weeks imprisonment suspended for 18 months, 150 hours community service
R/047	RTE. 2010. Rhino horns seized at Shannon. Available from: http://www.rte.ie/news/2010/0122/126699-tusks/ ; Ward, C. 2014. Limerick man arrested in Germany over rhino horns [Limerick Leader]. Available from: http://www.limerickleader.ie/news/local-news/91751/Limerick-man-arrested-in-Germany-over.html	Ireland	Shannon Airport	Shannon Airport rhinoceros horn seizures, December 2009 to January 2010	01/12/2009	01/12/2009	22/01/2010	In luggage	10		27.8				Y	
R/048	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Taiwan	Taiwan Taoyuan International Airport	Taipei Airport rhino horn seizure, 19 December 2009	19/12/2009			In luggage	1	1						
R/049	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Jiaojiang	22 December 2009 convictions following Jiaojiang seizure, 24 March 2009	22/12/2009								Y			Dong Wenming was sentenced to 10 years' in jail and fined RMB 120 000 (USD17 500); Zhang Zhangman was jailed for eight years and fined CNY120 000; Ren Changzhi was sentenced to two years' imprisonment, suspended for three years, and fined RMB 50 000
R/050	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Pingxiang, Guangxi	Pingxiang rhino horn seizure, 30 December 2009	30/12/2009			By road	2		5.56		Y			
R/051	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kimberley	Kimberley rhino horn seizure, January 2010	01/01/2010	01/01/2010	31/01/2010		1		2.78				Y	
R/052	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kimberley	Conviction following Kimberley rhino horn seizure, January 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/01/2010	01/01/2010	31/01/2010									18 months imprisonment, suspended for 3 years
R/053	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Limpopo	Villa Nora, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, January 2010	01/01/2010	01/01/2010	31/01/2010		2		5.56					
R/054	Rademeyer, J. 2011. Hunter fined over rhino poaching [News24]. Available from: http://www.news24.com/SciTech/News/Hunter-fined-over-rhino-poaching-20110119	South Africa	Riverlea, Johannesburg	Riverlea rhino horn and ivory seizure, 2010	01/01/2010	01/01/2010	01/08/2010		1		2.78					
R/055	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Maoming	Maoming rhino horn seizure, 9 January 2010	09/01/2010			By road		13.725			Y			
R/056	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Beijing Airport	Beijing Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, 9 January 2010	09/01/2010			By air		0.35			Y			
R/057	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Tenchong County	Tengchong rhino horn seizure, 13 January 2010	13/01/2010			By road		0.946			Y			
R/058	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Beijing Airport	Beijing Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, 27 January 2010	27/01/2010			By air		0.16			Y			

R/059	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Modimolle	Modimolle, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, February 2010	01/02/2010	01/02/2010	28/02/2010		4		11.12					
R/060	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kimberley	Kimberley conviction for attempting to buy rhino horn, arrested March 2010	01/03/2010	01/03/2010	31/03/2010						Y			Fined ZAR200,000 of which ZAR100,000 was suspended for 5 years
R/061	Eliseev, A. 2010. SA National Parks welcomes rhino horn smuggling sentence [Eyewitness News]. Available from: http://www.eyewitnessnews.co.za/articleprog.aspx?id=43105 ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	OR Tambo Airport rhino horns seizure, 29 March 2010	29/03/2010			In luggage	7	16			Y	Y		
R/062	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Beijing Airport	Beijing Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, 28 April 2010	28/04/2010			By air		0.55			Y			
R/063	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Bedfordview	Bedfordview rhino horn seizures, May 2010	01/05/2010	01/05/2010	31/05/2010		6		16.68		Y		Y	
R/064	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Bedfordview	Conviction following Bedfordview rhino horn seizures, May 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/05/2010	01/05/2010	31/05/2010						Y			One defendant sentenced to 6 years
R/065	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Kunming News Port. 2010. 昆明环保刑事第1案开庭 2被告涉嫌走私犀牛牛角受审. Available from: http://news.163.com/10/0506/07/6602OGV900014AEE.html	China	Nabang Port	5 May 2010 conviction following Nabang rhino horn seizure, 2009	05/05/2010			By road	Y				Y			15 years' imprisonment
R/066	Belgian Customs CITES News. May 17, 2010.	Belgium	Brussels Airport	Brussels Airport rhino horns seizure, 17 May 2010	17/05/2010			In luggage	10		27.8					
R/067	PTI News. 2010. Seven poachers arrested in Assam. Available from: http://www.ptinews.com/news/657535_Seven-poachers-arrested-in-Assam	India	Gologhat District	Gologhat District rhino horn seizure, 18 May 2010	18/05/2010			By road	1		0.96					
R/068	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Beijing Airport	Beijing Airport rhino horn seizure, 20 May 2010	20/05/2010			By air		0.86			Y			
R/069	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	OR Tambo Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, June 2010	01/06/2010	01/06/2010	30/06/2010	By air	2		5.56			Y	Y	
R/070	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	Conviction following OR Tambo Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, June 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/06/2010	01/06/2010	30/06/2010	By air						Y		ZAR1m fine or 4 years' imprisonment. Also received an additional 4 years imprisonment suspended for 5 years. USD 29,000 seized was forfeited
R/071	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, June 2010	01/06/2010	01/06/2010	30/06/2010		2		5.56					
R/072	Potgieter, D. W. 2010. Mutilated rhino corpses found in Kruger [The Sunday Independent]. Available from: http://www.thestar.co.za/?fSectionId=2882&fArticleId=vn20100627071931777C525935 ; Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	OR Tambo Airport rhino horns seizure, 9 June 2010	09/06/2010			In luggage	7		19.46			Y	Y	
R/073	Potgieter, D. W. 2010. Mutilated rhino corpses found in Kruger [The Sunday Independent]. Available from: http://www.thestar.co.za/?fSectionId=2882&fArticleId=vn20100627071931777C525935 ; Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	Conviction following OR Tambo Airport rhino horns seizure, 9 June 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	09/06/2010			In luggage						Y		5 years in terms of NEMBA and 5 years for fraud in terms of the Customs Act
R/074	Potgieter, D. W. 2010. Mutilated rhino corpses found in Kruger [The Sunday Independent]. Available from: http://www.thestar.co.za/?fSectionId=2882&fArticleId=vn20100627071931777C525935	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	OR Tambo Airport rhino horns seizure, 11 June 2010	11/06/2010			In luggage	18		50.04			Y	Y	
R/075	Potgieter, D. W. 2010. Mutilated rhino corpses found in Kruger [The Sunday Independent]. Available from: http://www.thestar.co.za/?fSectionId=2882&fArticleId=vn20100627071931777C525935 ; Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	Conviction following OR Tambo Airport rhino horns seizure, 11 June 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	11/06/2010			In luggage						Y		Duc Manh Chu was sentenced to 12 years imprisonment and Phi Hung Nyugen to eight years
R/076	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	UK	Norwich	Norwich Crown Court conviction for nine CITES offences relating to taxidermy specimens, including rhino horn, 11 June 2010	11/06/2010											9 months' imprisonment, SCPO
R/077	Himalayan Times. 2010. Rhino horn dealers in police net. Available from: http://www.thehimalayantimes.com/fullNews.php?headline=Rhino+horn+dealers+in+police+net&NewsID=249642	Nepal	Kathmandu	Kathmandu rhino horn and leopard skin seizure, 16 June 2010	16/06/2010				1		0.96					

R/078	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Dalian	Dalian seizure and arrests, 19 June 2010 onwards	19/06/2010					0.35			Y			
R/079	My Republica. 2010. Available from: http://www.myrepublica.com/portal/index.php?action=news_details&news_id=20138	Nepal	Chitwan	Chitwan rhino horn seizure, 21 June 2010	21/06/2010			By road	1		0.96					
R/080	PTI News. 2010. Police arrest three persons with rhino horn. Available from: http://www.ptinews.com/news/751405_Police-arrest-three-persons-with-rhino-horn	India	Siliguri	Siliguri rhino horn seizure, 27 June 2010	27/06/2010				1		0.96					
R/081	Eliseev, A. 2010. SA National Parks welcomes rhino horn smuggling sentence [Eyewitness News]. Available from: http://www.eyewitnessnews.co.za/articleprog.aspx?id=43105 ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	OR Tambo Airport	30 June 2010 conviction following OR Tambo Airport rhino horns seizure, 29 March 2010	30/06/2010			In luggage					Y			10 years' imprisonment
R/082	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, July 2010	01/07/2010	01/07/2010	31/07/2010		2		5.56				Y	
R/083	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	Conviction following O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, July 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/07/2010	01/07/2010	31/07/2010									10 years' imprisonment
R/084	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Modimolle	Modimolle, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, July 2010	01/07/2010	01/07/2010	31/07/2010		2		5.56				Y	
R/085	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Modimolle	Conviction following Modimolle, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, July 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/07/2010	01/07/2010	31/07/2010									5 years in prison or ZAR130,000
R/086	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrests, July 2010	01/07/2010	01/07/2010	31/01/2012		2		5.56				Y	
R/087	News 24. 2010. Kalfie seek renoster ma wie se horings afgesaag is. Available from: http://afrikaans.news24.com/Sci-tech/Nuus/Kalfie-soek-renoster-ma-wie-se-horings-afgesaag-is-20100715	South Africa	Krugersdorp Game Resere	Krugersdorp Game Resere rhino horn seizure, 10 July 2010	10/07/2010				1		2.78					
R/088	Himalayan Times. 2010. Rhino horn dealers in police net. Available from: http://www.thehimalayantimes.com/fullNews.php?headline=Rhino+horn+dealers+in+police+net&NewsID=249642	Nepal	Kathmandu	Kathmandu rhino horn seizure and arrests, 14 July 2010	14/07/2010				1		0.96					
R/089	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Badplaas	Badplaas, Mpumalanga rhino horn seizure, August 2010	01/08/2010	01/08/2010	31/08/2010		1		2.78					
R/090	Legal Daily. 2010. 昆明森林公安查获犀牛角575.4克. Available from: http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/legal_case/content/2010-08/16/content_2243627.htm?node=21131	China	Kunming Changshui International Airport	Kunming Airport rhino horn seizure, 2 August 2010	02/08/2010			By post		0.5754			Y			
R/091	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Nepal	Kathmandu	Kathmandu rhino horn seizure and arrest, 8 August 2010	08/08/2010				1	1.278						
R/092	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Shenzhen Bay	Shenzhen rhino horn seizure, 9 August 2010	09/08/2010			In luggage		0.18			Y			
R/093	McKenzie, D. 2010. Kenya jails Chinese national for ivory possession [CNN]. Available from: http://edition.cnn.com/2010/WORLD/africa/08/26/kenya.ivory.smuggling/#fbid=KCFNp-U04dR&wom=false	Kenya	Jomo Kenyatta Airport	Jomo Kenyatta Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, 22 August 2010	22/08/2010			By air	5		13.9					
R/094	Press Trust of India. 2010. Two poachers arrested; rhino horn seized. Available from: http://www.ndtv.com/cities/two-poachers-arrested-rhino-horn-seized-428417	India	Morigaon District	Morigaon rhino horn seizure, 22 August 2010	22/08/2010				1		0.96					
R/095	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, September 2010	01/09/2010	01/09/2010	30/09/2010		2		5.56				Y	
R/096	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Conviction following Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, September 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/09/2010	01/09/2010	30/09/2010									11 years' imprisonment
R/097	Times Live. 2010. Limpopo rhino poaching case postponed. Available from: http://www.timeslive.co.za/local/2010/10/25/limpopo-rhino-poaching-case-postponed	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrests, September 2010	01/09/2010	01/09/2010	25/10/2010		1		2.78					
R/098	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Ulundi, KwaZulu-Natal	Ulundi, KwaZulu-Natal rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010		1		2.78				Y	
R/099	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Ulundi, KwaZulu-Natal	Conviction following Ulundi, KwaZulu-Natal rhino horn seizure, October 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010									2 years' imprisonment or ZAR15,000 or 1 year's imprisonment and ZAR6,000

R/100	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010		2		5.56				Y	
R/101	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	Conviction following O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, October 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010									5 years' imprisonment or ZAR100,000
R/102	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010	By air	7		19.46			Y		
R/103	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Thabazimbi	Thabazimbi, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010		Not specified in source						Y	
R/104	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Thabazimbi	Conviction following Thabazimbi, Limpopo rhino horn seizure, October 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010									8 years' imprisonment and must pay EMIs ZAR1m
R/105	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010		2		5.56					
R/106	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010		1		2.78					
R/107	Wang, W., Li, Z. and Mi, R. 2014. 蔡某走私犀牛角 获判13年并被没收财产 [Bihai Yinsha]. Available from: http://zjphoto.yinsha.com/file/201412/2014121214172293.htm	China	Zhanjiang	Zhanjiang rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010	By post	7	13.431			Y		Y	
R/108	Wang, W., Li, Z. and Mi, R. 2014. 蔡某走私犀牛角 获判13年并被没收财产 [Bihai Yinsha]. Available from: http://zjphoto.yinsha.com/file/201412/2014121214172293.htm	China	Zhanjiang	12 December 2014 conviction following Zhanjiang rhino horn seizure, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2010	By post					Y			13 years in prison and personal property worth RMB 667,100 confiscated
R/109	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	South Africa	Bela Bela	Bela Bela rhino horn burglary, October 2010	01/10/2010	01/10/2010	31/10/2011					7				
R/110	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Narain, J. 2010. Jail for TV antiques expert who tried to smuggle Simba the Essex rhino's horn out of the UK [Mail Online]. Available from: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1317945/Antiques-expert-Donald-Allison-tried-smuggle-Essex-rhino-Simbas-horn-jailed.html	UK	Manchester Airport	5 October 2010 conviction following Manchester Airport rhino horns seizure, June 2009	05/10/2010			By air								12 months in prison
R/111	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Tianjin	Tianjin rhino horn seizure, 19 October 2010	19/10/2010			By post		2.92			Y			
R/112	Bush Warriors. 2011. Chinese authorities step up their game, seize horns of critically endangered rhinos. Available from: http://bushwarriors.wordpress.com/2011/03/03/chinese-authorities-step-up-their-game-seize-horns-of-critically-endangered-rhinos/ ; Kunming News Port. 2011. 昆明森林公安查获总价值138万元犀牛角. Available from: http://xw.kunming.cn/km-news/content/2011-02/26/content_2431042_2.htm	China	Guandu, Kunming	Kunming Sumatran rhino horn seizure and arrest, 26 October 2010	26/10/2010			By boat	1	0.59			Y			
R/113	Belgium Customs Airport News. 23/10.	Belgium	Brussels Airport	Brussels Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, 29 October 2010	29/10/2010			In luggage	3		8.94					
R/114	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Heidelberg, Gauteng	Heidelberg rhino horn seizure, November 2010	01/11/2010	01/11/2010	30/11/2010		1		2.78					
R/115	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, November 2010	01/11/2010	01/11/2010	30/11/2010		2		5.56				Y	
R/116	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Conviction following Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, November 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/11/2010	01/11/2010	30/11/2010									11 years' imprisonment
R/117	Bush Warriors. 2011. Chinese authorities step up their game, seize horns of critically endangered rhinos. Available from: http://bushwarriors.wordpress.com/2011/03/03/chinese-authorities-step-up-their-game-seize-horns-of-critically-endangered-rhinos/ ; Kunming News Port. 2011. 昆明森林公安查获总价值138万元犀牛角. Available from: http://xw.kunming.cn/km-news/content/2011-02/26/content_2431042_2.htm	China	Kunming	Kunming black rhino horn seizure, November 2010	09/11/2010			By boat	2	4.935			Y			
R/118	China CITES Management Authority. 2010. Report covering January 2009 - December 2010. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/reports/09-10China.pdf	China	Beijing Airport	Beijing Airport tiger skin and rhino horn seizure, 11 November 2010	11/11/2010			By air		Not specified in source			Y			

R/119	Mazibuko, K. 2010. 4 held over rhino horn [Sowetan]. Available from: http://www.sowetanlive.co.za/news/2010/11/15/4-held-over-rhino-horn	South Africa	Kwazulu-Natal	KwaZulu-Natal rhino horn seizure, 12 November 2010	12/11/2010			By road	1		2.78					
R/120	Pretoria News. 2010. Pair held after rhino horns worth R2.6m are found in Cape. Available from: http://www.pretorianews.co.za/index.php?fArticleId=5739840	South Africa	Beaufort West	Beaufort West rhino horn seizure, 23 November 2010	23/11/2010			By road	15	38				Y		
R/121	Parsons, M. 2010. Rare rhino horns seized from auctioneers. Available from: http://www.irishtimes.com/news/rare-rhino-horns-seized-from-auctioneers-1.680792	Ireland	Castlecomer	Rhino horns seized from Irish auction house, 23 November 2010	23/11/2010				Not specified in source							
R/122	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, December 2010	01/12/2010	01/12/2010	31/12/2010	By air	1		2.78			Y	Y	
R/123	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	Conviction following O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, December 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/12/2010	01/12/2010	31/12/2010							Y		ZAR300,000 or 5 years imprisonment with a further 5 years suspended for 5 years
R/124	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Oullinan, Gauteng	Oullinan, Gauteng rhino horn seizure, December 2010	01/12/2010	01/12/2010	31/12/2010		8		22.24				Y	
R/125	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Oullinan, Gauteng	Conviction following Oullinan, Gauteng rhino horn seizure, December 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/12/2010	01/12/2010	31/12/2010									6 years' imprisonment suspended for five years. Asset forfeiture seized ZAR660,000
R/126	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Wonderboom Airport	Wonderboom Airport, Pretoria rhino horn seizure, December 2010	01/12/2010	01/12/2010	31/12/2010		4		11.12			Y	Y	
R/127	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Wonderboom Airport	Conviction following Wonderboom Airport, Pretoria rhino horn seizure, December 2010 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/12/2010	01/12/2010	31/12/2010							Y		4 years' imprisonment or ZAR100,000
R/128	News 24. 2015. 'Arrogant' rhino poachers each get 15 years in prison. Available from: http://www.news24.com/Green/News/Arrogant-rhino-poachers-each-get-15-years-in-prison-20150422 ; Outraged South African Citizens Against Rhino Poaching. 2015. Four Kruger Park poachers found guilty. Available from: http://www.oscap.co.za/four-kruger-park-poachers-found-guilty-2015-04-10-1947/	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park seizure, 7 December 2010	07/12/2010	07/12/2010	22/04/2015		4		11.12				Y	
R/129	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Germany	Muenster Zoo, Germany	Rhino horn burglary, Muenster Zoo, 31 December 2010	31/12/2010							1				
R/130	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	North West, South Africa	North West rhino poaching arrest and horn seizure, January 2011	01/01/2011	01/01/2011	31/01/2011		2.5		6.95					
R/131	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, January 2011	01/01/2011	01/01/2011	31/01/2011		1		2.78				Y	
R/132	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	Conviction following O.R. Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, January 2011 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/01/2011	01/01/2011	31/01/2011									ZAR40,000 fine
R/133	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, January 2011	01/01/2011	01/01/2011	31/01/2011		2		5.56					
R/134	From Headlines Himalaya Issue Number 141, January 1-7, 2011, Circulated by subscribed email list, From page 2	Nepal	Bardia	Bardia rhino horn seizure, 3 January 2011	03/01/2011				2		1.92		Y			
R/135	Huka, H. 2011. Kenya: Three arrested over Sh2.5m ivory haul [Daily Nation]. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201101080028.html ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Meru	Meru tusks and rhino horn seizure, 7 January 2011	07/01/2011			By road		1.5						
R/136	Mozambique News Agency. 2011. Illegal ivory found at Pemba Port. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201101140219.html ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Pemba	Pemba ivory and rhino horn seizure, circa 12 January 2011	12/01/2011			By sea	1		2.78		Y			

R/137	The New Age. 2011. Man arrested with rhino horn. Available from: http://www.thenewage.co.za/8783-1007-53-Man_arrested_with_Rhino_horn	South Africa	Johannesburg	Johannesburg rhino horn seizure, 26 January 2011	26/01/2011			By road	1		2.78					
R/138	Times Live. 2011. Two Vietnamese rhino hunters caught. Available from: http://www.timeslive.co.za/local/2011/01/31/two-vietnamese-rhino-hunters-caught ; Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Wonderboom Airport	Wonderboom Airport rhino horn seizure, 29 January 2011	29/01/2011			By air	4		11.12				Y	
R/139	Times Live. 2011. Two Vietnamese rhino hunters caught. Available from: http://www.timeslive.co.za/local/2011/01/31/two-vietnamese-rhino-hunters-caught ; Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Wonderboom Airport	Conviction following Wonderboom Airport rhino horn seizure, 29 January 2011 [date of conviction not given in source]	29/01/2011			By air								ZAR100,000 or 4 years' imprisonment and an additional 4 years suspended for 5 years
R/140	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	UK	Stanstead Mountfitchet	Stanstead Mountfitchet rhino horn burglary, 21 February 2011	21/02/2011							1				
R/141	Freeland. 2011. Thai Customs uncovers another shipment of ivory and rhino horns. Available from: http://www.reaev.de/wordpress/?p=2177	Thailand	Suvarnabhumi Airport	Suvarnabhumi Airport ivory and rhino horns seizure, 23 February 2011	23/02/2011			By air	3	2.7						
R/142	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Bloemfontein	Bloemfontein rhino horn seizure, March 2011	01/03/2011	01/03/2011	31/03/2011		2		5.56				Y	
R/143	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Bloemfontein	Conviction following Bloemfontein rhino horn seizure, March 2011 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/03/2011	01/03/2011	31/03/2011									5 years' imprisonment or ZAR130,000
R/144	China Broadcast News. 2011. 深圳皇岗海关查获违规携带野生动植物制品. Available from: http://news.sina.com.cn/c/2011-03-03/102022045290.shtml	China	Shenzhen	Shenzhen ivory, rhino horn and hippo teeth seizures, 2 March 2011	02/03/2011			In luggage		Not specified in source			Y			
R/145	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	France	Rouen, France	Museum of Natural History Rouen rhino horn burglary, 5 March 2011	05/03/2011							1				
R/146	Himalayan Times. 2011. 3 arrested with rhino horn. Available from: http://www.thehimalayantimes.com/fullNews.php?headline=3+arrested+with+rhino+horn+&NewsID=282428	Nepal	Biratnagar	Biratnagar rhino horn seizure, 2 March 2011	02/04/2011				1		0.96					
R/147	Xinhua. 2011. 广西崇左边防查获国内罕见特大非法运输象牙案件. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2011-04/18/c_121318112.htm	China	Chongzuo	Chongzuo ivory and rhino horn seizure, 10 April 2011	10/04/2011			By road	1		2.78		Y			
R/148	WCN. 2011. Rhino horn seized. Available from: http://wcn.org.np/wcn/news.php	Nepal	Lalitpur, Nepal	Lalitpur environs rhino horn seizure, 13 April 2011	13/04/2011				1		0.96					
R/149	WCN. 2011. Six held with rhino horn. Available from: http://wcn.org.np/wcn/news.php	Nepal	Thamel, Kathmandu	Thamel rhino horn seizure, 16 April 2011	16/04/2011				1		0.96					
R/150	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Portugal	University of Coimbra	Museum of Science, University of Coimbra rhino horn burglary, 19 April 2011	19/04/2011							2				
R/151	Eliseev, A. 2011. Three arrested in R1m rhino horn bust. Available from: http://www.eyewitnessnews.co.za/Story.aspx?id=66348 ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Bedford view, South Africa	Bedfordview rhino horns seizure, circa 20 May 2011	01/05/2011	01/05/2011	31/05/2011		2	9.8						Six years' imprisonment, possession without permit
R/152	Luo, K. 2011. 森警查获罕见犀牛角 [Kunming Daily]. Available from: http://daily.clzg.cn/html/2011-05/30/content_205496.htm	China	Kunming Changshui International Airport	Kunming Airport rhino horn seizure, May 2011	01/05/2011	01/05/2011	31/05/2011	By post	1		2.78		Y			
R/153	Yi, X. 2012. 推婴儿车走私犀牛角 [Shenzhen Evening News]. Available from: http://wb.sznews.com/html/2012-07/25/content_2135970.htm	China	Shenzhen	Shenzhen rhino horn seizure, 3 May 2011	03/05/2011			By road		1.63			Y			
R/154	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf ; BBC. 2012. Two jailed for Haslemere rhino horn theft. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-19524279	UK	Haslemere Educational Museum, UK	Haslemere Educational Museum burglary, 27 May 2011	27/05/2011							1			Y	
R/155	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Germany	Bamberg Museum of Natural Sciences	Bamberg Museum of Natural Sciences rhino horn burglary, early June 2011	01/06/2011	01/06/2011	06/06/2011					1				
R/156	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, June 2011	01/06/2011	01/06/2011	30/06/2011		3		8.34					

R/157	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, June 2011	01/06/2011	01/06/2011	30/06/2011		3		8.34					
R/158	EU. 2012. Overview of important international seizures in the European Union. Sixty-second meeting of the Standing Committee Geneva (Switzerland), 23-27 July. SC62 Inf. 3.	UK	UK maritime port	UK port major rhino horn seizure, June 2011	01/06/2011	01/06/2011	30/06/2011	By sea	22							
R/159	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Germany	Hamburg Zoological Museum	Hamburg Zoological Museum rhino horn burglary, June 2011	01/06/2011	01/06/2011	30/06/2011				6					
R/160	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Czech Republic rhino horn burglary, mid-2011	01/06/2011	01/06/2011	31/07/2011				3					
R/161	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Germany	Wolfsburg Hunting Museum	Wolfsburg Hunting Museum rhino horn burglary, 5 June 2011	05/06/2011						2					
R/162	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Italy	Museum of Natural History Florence	Museum of Natural History Florence rhino horn burglary, 8 June 2011	08/06/2011						3					
R/163	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	UK	Newark	Newark rhino horn theft, 11 June 2011	11/06/2011						1			Y		
R/164	Cota-Larson, R. 2011. Rhino horn robbers busted in Belgium. Available from: http://www.rhinoconservation.org/2011/06/17/rhino-horn-robbers-busted-in-belgium/	Belgium	Liege Natural Science Museum	Liege Natural Science Museum rhino horn burglary, 16 June 2011	16/06/2011						1					
R/165	Sun, Q. and Zhang, Y. 2012. 江苏首例出售象牙、犀牛角制品案在无锡一审落锤 [China News Service]. Available from: http://www.chinanews.com/fz/2012/11-29/4370202.shtml	China	Wuxi	Wuxi ivory and rhino horn seizure, July 2011	01/07/2011	01/07/2011	31/07/2011		4		2.78		Y		Y	
R/166	Baudet, M. 2012. Museums on alert as organised crime looks for new sources of rhino horn [The Guardian]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/apr/24/organised-crime-target-rhino-horn?newsfeed=true	France	Charles de Gaulle Airport	Charles de Gaulle Airport rhino horn seizure, July 2011	01/07/2011	01/07/2011	31/07/2011	In luggage	2		5.56					
R/167	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Belgium	Museum of Africa Tervuren	Museum of Africa Tervuren burglary, 2 July 2011	02/07/2011						Attempted theft of one horn					
R/168	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Belgium	Museum of Natural Sciences Brussels	Museum of Natural Sciences Brussels rhino horn burglary, 5 July 2011	05/07/2011						1					
R/169	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	France	Museum of Natural History Blois	Museum of Natural History Blois rhino horn burglary, early July 2011	08/07/2011	08/07/2011	11/07/2011				1					
R/170	The Herald. 2011. Zimbabwe: rhino poachers fall into police trap. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201107210992.html	Zimbabwe	Harare	Harare rhino horns seizure, circa 21 July 2011	21/07/2011				2		5.56					
R/171	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	France	Africa Museum l'île d'Aix	Africa Museum l'île d'Aix rhino horn burglary, 23 July 2011	23/07/2011	23/07/2011	24/07/2011				1					
R/172	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Sweden	Museum of Natural History Gothenburg	Museum of Natural History Gothenburg rhino horn burglary, 23 July 2011	23/07/2011						1					
R/173	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	UK	Ipswich Museum	Ipswich Museum rhino horn burglary, 28 July 2011	28/07/2011						1					
R/174	Austrian Times. 2011. Rhino horn stolen from Dorotheum auction house. Available from: http://austriantimes.at/news/General_News/2011-11-08/37400/Rhino_horn_stolen_from_Dorotheum_auction_house_ ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Austria	Dorotheumm Austria	Dorotheum auctioneers rhino horn burglary, August 2011	01/08/2011	01/08/2011	11/08/2011				1					
R/175	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Austria	Margareten, Vienna	Vienna rhino horn burglary, mid-2011	01/08/2011	01/08/2011	30/09/2011				1					
R/176	Baudet, M. 2012. Museums on alert as organised crime looks for new sources of rhino horn [The Guardian]. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2012/apr/24/organised-crime-target-rhino-horn?newsfeed=true	France	Dax	Dax environs rhino horns seizure in transit, autumn 2011	01/08/2011	01/08/2011	01/11/2011	By road	2		5.56					
R/177	AFP. 2011. Rhino horn gang strikes again in Belgium. Available from: http://www.abc.net.au/news/2011-08-12/rhino-horn-gang-strikes-again-in-belgium/2835958	Belgium	Namur Museum	Namur Museum rhino horn burglary, 11 August 2011	11/08/2011						2					

R/178	The Himalayan Times. 2011. Rhino horn seized, two held. Available from: http://www.wcn.org.np/wcn/news.php	Nepal	Kathmandu	Kathmandu rhino horn seizure, 16 August 2011	16/08/2011				1		0.96					
R/179	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf	Netherlands	Museum of Natural History Rotterdam	Museum of Natural History Rotterdam rhino horn burglary, 26 August 2011	26/08/2011							1				
R/180	BBC. 2011. Drusillas zoo black rhino horn stolen. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-sussex-14756061	UK	Drusillas Park, Alfriston	East Sussex zoo rhino horn burglary, 31 August 2011	31/08/2011							1				
R/181	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Rooiberg, Limpopo	Rooiberg rhino horn seizure, September 2011	01/09/2011	01/09/2011	30/09/2011		2		5.56				Y	
R/182	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Rooiberg, Limpopo	Conviction following Rooiberg rhino horn seizure, September 2011 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/09/2011	01/09/2011	30/09/2011									10 years' imprisonment
R/183	Associated Press. 2011. 2 arrested in Portugal after rhino horn heist. Available from: http://www.nytimes.com/aponline/2011/09/05/world/europe/AP-EU-Portugal-Rhino-Horns.html?_r=1&emc=eta1	Portugal	Lisbon Airport	Lisbon Airport rhino horns seizure, 2 September 2011	02/09/2011			In luggage	6		16.68					
R/184	Mashaba, E. 2016. Suspected rhino poacher fired first, court hears [News 24]. Available from: http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/suspected-rhino-poacher-fired-first-court-hears-20160128 [Accessed June 27, 2016]	South Africa	Nelspruit	Nelspruit rhino horn seizure and arrest, 2 September 2011	02/09/2011				2		5.56					
R/185	Radio Prague. 2011. Czech museums on alert over rhino horn thefts. Available from: http://www.radio.cz/en/section/currafrs/czech-museums-on-alert-over-rhino-horns-thefts	Czech Republic	Linhartovy	Linhartovy Chateau attempted rhino horn burglary, October 2011	01/10/2011	01/10/2011	20/10/2011				Attempted theft of one horn					
R/186	The Telegraph. 2011. Smugglers held. Available from: http://www.telegraphindia.com/1111017/jsp/northeast/story_14631994.jsp	India	Morigaon	Morigaon rhino horn seizure, mid-October 2011	01/10/2011	01/10/2011	31/10/2011		1	1.3						
R/187	News 24. 2011. Twee in Limpopo vas vir renosterstropery. Available from: http://afrikaans.news24.com/Suid-Afrika/Nuus/Twee-in-Limpopo-vas-vir-renosterstropery-20111008	South Africa	Hoedspruit	Hoedspruit rhino horn seizure from poaching, 7 October 2011	07/10/2011				1		2.78					
R/188	BBC. 2011. Record rhino horn and ivory seizure in Hong Kong. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-asia-15737579	China - Hong Kong	Hong Kong Port	Hong Kong rhino horn and ivory seizure, 15 November 2011	15/11/2011			By sea	33	86			Y			
R/189	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	O.R. Tambo Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, December 2011	01/12/2011	01/12/2011	31/12/2011	By air	2		5.56			Y	Y	
R/190	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	O.R. Tambo International Airport	Conviction following O.R. Tambo Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, December 2011 [date of conviction not given in source]	01/12/2011	01/12/2011	31/12/2011							Y		3 years' imprisonment or ZAR200,000 and additional 4 years suspended for 5 years
R/191	Becker, K. 2011. Thieves steal rhino horn from Paris museum. Available from: http://www.gadling.com/2011/12/09/thieves-steal-rhino-horn-from-paris-museum/	France	Musée de la Chasse et de la Nature	Paris museum rhino horn burglary, 9 December 2011	09/12/2011							1				
R/192	The New Age. 2011. Couple bust with rhino horns at OR Tambo. Available from: http://www.thenewage.co.za/37704-1009-53-Couple_bust_with_rhino_horns_at_OR_Tambo	South Africa	OR Tambo	OR Tambo rhino horn and ivory seizure, 10 December 2011	10/12/2011			In luggage	2		5.56			Y		
R/193	Education for Nature – Vietnam (ENV). 2012. Wildlife Crime Bulletin. March 2012.	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	Ho Chi Minh seizure, 13 December 2011	13/12/2011					0.07				Y		
R/194	Matlala, A. 2011. Xmas cheer over for rhino poachers [Sowetan Live]. Available from: http://www.sowetanlive.co.za/news/2011/12/19/xmas-cheer-over-for-rhino-poachers	South Africa	Hoedspruit	Hoedspruit rhino horns seizure, 18 December 2011	18/12/2011				2		5.56					
R/195	Shrestha, D. and Bhatta, D. 2011. Headlines Himalaya No. 187.	India	North East India	NE India rhino horn seizure, 20 December 2011	20/12/2011				1		0.96					
R/196	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Zimbabwe	Macheke	Macheke rhino horn seizure and arrest, 31 December 2011	31/12/2011					8.2					Y	
R/197	Joint Security Forces. 2012. R55 million assets seized from poachers.	South Africa	Upington	Upington rhino horn seizure, January 2012	01/01/2012	01/01/2012	31/01/2012		1		2.78					
R/198	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; SAN Parks. 2012. R55 million assets seized from poachers. Available from: https://www.sanparks.org/about/news/?id=1884 ; The Herald. 2012. Rhino horns found in Minister's car. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201201110097.html	South Africa	Kameeldrift	Pretoria rhino horn seizure and arrest of Zimbabwean national, January 2012	01/01/2012	01/01/2012	31/01/2012		3		8.34				Y	

R/199	Milliken, T. and Shaw, J. 2012. The South Africa-Vietnam Rhino Horn Trade Nexus. Available from: http://www.npr.org/documents/2013/may/traffic_species_mammals.pdf	South Africa	Naboomspruit	Naboomspruit rhino horn seizure, January 2012	01/01/2012	01/01/2012	31/01/2012		1		2.78					
R/200	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	January 2012 conviction following Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrests, July 2010	01/01/2012	01/01/2012	31/01/2012									25 years' imprisonment
R/201	Born Free. Bloody Ivory. 2012. February 2012 News Round Up.	South Africa	Polokwane	Polokwane tusks and rhino horn seizure, 26 January 2012	26/01/2012				3		8.34					
R/202	La Crónica. 2012. El mercado negro asiático, principal sospecha como móvil del robo. Available from: http://www.laonicadeleon.es/2012/01/31/leon/el-mercado-negro-asiatico-principal-sospecha-como-movil-del-robo-139256.htm	Spain	Valdehuesa	Wildlife Museum Valdehuesa rhino horn burglary, 27 January 2012	27/01/2012							1				
R/203	Joint Security Forces. 2012. R55 million assets seized from poachers. May 09, 2012.	South Africa	Kempton Park	Kempton Park rhino horn, ivory and hippo teeth seizure, February 2012	01/02/2012	01/02/2012	28/02/2012		1		2.78					
R/204	US Fish and Wildlife Service. 2014. Operation Crash. Available from: https://www.fws.gov/le/pdf/3-31-14-Operation-Crash-Overview.pdf	USA	Manhattan	Operation Crash: Manhattan conviction for dealing in rhino horn, sentenced 14 February 2013	01/02/2012	01/02/2012	28/02/2012									Six months in prison and one year of supervised release; also ordered to pay a \$10,000 criminal fine and \$18,000 in restitution to the Multinational Species Conservation Fund
R/205	Austrian Independent. 2012. Vienna rhino horn thieves strike in Germany. Available from: http://austrianindependent.com/news/General_News/2012-02-23/10369/_Vienna_rhino_horn_thieves_strike_in_Germany ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Germany	Ritterhaus Museum	Offenburg Museum rhino horn burglary, 18 February 2012	18/02/2012							1			Y	
R/206	Austrian Independent. 2012. Vienna rhino horn thieves strike in Germany. Available from: http://austrianindependent.com/news/General_News/2012-02-23/10369/_Vienna_rhino_horn_thieves_strike_in_Germany	UK	Norwich Castle	Norwich Castle attempted rhino horn burglary, 20 February 2012	20/02/2012						Attempted theft of one horn				Y	
R/207	Joint Security Forces. 2012. R55 million assets seized from poachers. May 09, 2012.	South Africa	Mkuze	Mkuze rhino horn seizure in INTERPOL-coordinated operation, March 2012	01/03/2012	01/03/2012	31/03/2012		15		41.7					
R/208	Viljoen, B. 2012. Police nab suspected rhino horn kingpin [The Witness]. Available from: http://www.witness.co.za/index.php?showcontent&global[_id]=77616	South Africa	Mpumalanga	Mpumalanga rhino horn seizure and arrest, 2 March 2012	02/03/2012			By road	4		11.12					
R/209	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Daily Nation. 2012. South Africa game dealer gets 8 year jail term for rhino horns. Available from: http://www.nation.co.ke/News/africa/South+Africa+game+dealer+gets+8+year+jail+term+for+rhino+horns+/-/1066/1366412/-/10jmt62/-/index.html	South Africa	Maremani Game Reserve	12 March 2012 conviction of game farmer for buying horns, arrested 2010	12/03/2012											Sentenced to 8 years and a fine
R/210	Sina.com. 2012. Available from: http://video.sina.com.cn/v/b/73119539-1047453724.html	China	Yunnan	Yunnan rhino horn and ivory seizure, 17 March 2012	17/03/2012				3		8.34		Y			
R/211	Carnie, T. and Moolla, Y. 2012. Rhino horn gang nabbed by cops [Mercury]. Available from: http://www.iol.co.za/mercury/rhino-horn-gang-nabbed-by-cops-1.1259423	South Africa	Durban	Durban rhino horn seizure, 18 March 2012	18/03/2012				1		2.78					
R/212	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Beitbridge	Beitbridge poaching, seizure and arrest, 8 April 2012	08/04/2012	08/04/2012	30/09/2012		4		11.12				Y	
R/213	Eliseev, A. 2012. Vietnamese man arrested with rhino horn. Available from: http://www.eyewitnessnews.co.za/Story.aspx?id=86990	South Africa	OR Tambo International Airport	OR Tambo rhino horn seizure, 24 April 2012	24/04/2012			In luggage	2		5.56			Y		
R/214	Legal Brief. 2012. Chinese national gets 8 years for rhino horn possession. Available from: http://www.legalbrief.co.za/article.php?story=20120718082656735	South Africa	Bedfordview	Bedfordview rhino horn, ivory and leopard skin seizure, May 2012	01/05/2012	01/05/2012	31/05/2012		2		5.56		Y		Y	
R/215	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrest, 10 May 2012	10/05/2012				4		11.12				Y	
R/216	Roane, B. 2012. Rhino horns seized after SMS tip-off. Available from: http://www.thepost.co.za/rhino-horns-seized-after-sms-tip-off-1.1297933	South Africa	Bedford Gardens	Bedford Gardens horns, tusk seizure, 15 May 2012	15/05/2012				10		27.8			Y		
R/217	South African Police Service. ate: 2014. Two foreign national sentenced for rhino poaching. October 10, 2014	South Africa	Bedfordview	Bedfordview rhino horn seizure, 18 May 2012	18/05/2012				1		2.78			Y	Y	

R/218	Wang, S. 2014. 汕头规划局原局长被控受贿买犀牛角 [Guangzhou Daily]. Available from: http://www.fabao365.com/zhuannan/view_19026.html [Accessed January 15, 2016]; Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Shantou	Shantou rhino horn seizure and arrest of official for taking bribes including rhino horn, 28 May 2012	28/05/2012						2.635			Y			
R/219	Agência Angola Press. 2012. Mozambique customs arrest rhino horn smuggler. Available from: http://www.portalangop.co.ao/motix/en_us/noticias/africa/2012/4/22/Mozambique-customs-arrest-rhino-horn-smuggler,1d5f73a9-036b-42b1-9e27-57afafd7c7a2.html	Mozambique	Maputo International Airport	Maputo International Airport rhino horn seizure, 31 May 2012	31/05/2012			In luggage	7		19.46			Y			
R/220	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Beijing Airport	Beijing Airport rhino horn and pangolin scale seizure, 17 June 2012	17/06/2012			In luggage			0.031			Y			
R/221	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Zimbabwe	Macheke	28 June 2012 conviction following Macheke rhino horn seizure and arrest, 31 December 2011	28/06/2012												17 years imprisonment, fine
R/222	Legal Brief. 2012. Chinese national gets 8 years for rhino horn possession. Available from: http://www.legalbrief.co.za/article.php?story=20120718082656735	South Africa	Bedfordview	July 2012 conviction following Bedfordview rhino horn, ivory and leopard skin seizure, May 2012	01/07/2012	01/07/2012	31/07/2012							Y			8 years' imprisonment
R/223	Austrian Independent. 2012. Vienna rhino horn thieves strike in Germany. Available from: http://austrianindependent.com/news/General_News/2012-02-23/10369/_Vienna_rhino_horn_thieves_strike_in_Germany	UK	Norwich Castle	July 2012 conviction following Norwich Castle attempted rhino horn burglary, 20 February 2012	01/07/2012	01/07/2012	31/07/2012										Two years 6 months in prison
R/224	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; BBC. 2014. Ground rhino horn in smuggled medicine at Cardiff Airport. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-wales-south-east-wales-30199706	UK	Cardiff Airport	Cardiff Airport crushed rhino horn seizure, 22 July 2012, and conviction, 24 November 2014	22/07/2012			In luggage		Not specified in source					Y		
R/225	IAfrica. 2012. Agent nabbed with horns. Available from: http://news.iafrica.com/sa/807499.html	South Africa	Bethlehem	Bethlehem, Free State rhino horns seizure, 25 July 2012	25/07/2012				4		11.12						
R/226	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Beitbridge	17 August 2012 conviction following Beitbridge poaching, seizure and arrest, 8 April 2012	17/08/2012												21 years' imprisonment
R/227	CITES Secretariat. 2013. Interpretation and implementation of the Convention. Species trade and conservation. Rhinoceroses. CoP16 Doc. 54.2 (Rev 1). Available from: http://www.cites.org/eng/cop/16/doc/E-CoP16-54-02.pdf	China - Hong K	Hong Kong Airport	Hong Kong Airport rhino horn seizure, 23 August 2012	23/08/2012			By post		13.62				Y			
R/228	SA News. 2012. More suspected rhino poachers nabbed at Kruger Park. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201208300860.html	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horns seizure from suspected poachers, 27 August 2012	27/08/2012				2		5.56						
R/229	Austrian Independent. 2012. Vienna rhino horn thieves strike in Germany. Available from: http://austrianindependent.com/news/General_News/2012-02-23/10369/_Vienna_rhino_horn_thieves_strike_in_Germany ; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Germany	Ritterhaus Museum	September 2012 convictions following Offenburg Museum rhino horn burglary, 18 February 2012	01/09/2012	01/09/2012	30/09/2012										Two sentenced to 3 and 2.5 years' imprisonment
R/230	De Santos, J. 2012. Customs seize expensive rhino-horns [Yahoo!]. Available from: http://ph.news.yahoo.com/customs-seize-expensive-rhino-horns.html	Philippines	Manila International Container Terminal	Manila rhino horn seizures, 7 September 2012	07/09/2012			By sea		8.5							
R/231	Humane Society International. 2011. Rhinoceros horn stockpiles - serious threat to rhinos. Available from: http://www.hsi.org/assets/pdfs/rhino_horn_stockpiles_report.pdf ; BBC. 2012. Two jailed for Haslemere rhino horn theft. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-england-19524279	UK	Haslemere Educational Museum, UK	7 September 2012 conviction following Haslemere Educational Museum burglary, 27 May 2011	07/09/2012							1					Jamie Channon and Tony Moore sentenced to three and two years' imprisonment, respectively
R/232	CITES Secretariat. 2013. Interpretation and implementation of the Convention. Species trade and conservation. Rhinoceroses. CoP16 Doc. 54.2 (Rev 1). Available from: http://www.cites.org/eng/cop/16/doc/E-CoP16-54-02.pdf	China - Hong K	Hong Kong International Airport	Hong Kong Airport rhino horn seizure and arrest, 14 September 2012	14/09/2012			In luggage		Not specified in source				Y	Y		
R/233	Luo, N. and Leng, F. 2013. 奔袭万里, “快递员”截下天价犀牛角 [China Green Times]. Available from: http://www.greentimes.com/green/news/lyy/f/zfgs/content/2013-01/07/content_208682.htm	China	Baoding	Baoding rhino horn seizure, 19 September 2012	19/09/2012			By post	3		8.34			Y			
R/234	US Fish and Wildlife Service. 2014. Operation Crash. Available from: https://www.fws.gov/le/pdf/3-31-14-Operation-Crash-Overview.pdf	USA	Los Angeles	Operation Crash: Los Angeles conviction for rhino horn smuggling, arrested February 2012, sentenced 12 October 2012	12/10/2012									Y			7 months in prison and immediately deported after release
R/235	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Gaza, Mozambique	Gaza province rhino horn seizure and arrest, 16 October 2012	16/10/2012					11							
R/236	Sun, Q. and Zhang, Y. 2012. 江苏首例出售象牙、犀牛角制品案在无锡一审落锤 [China News Service]. Available from: http://www.chinanews.com/fz/2012/11-29/4370202.shtml	China	Wuxi	November 2012 conviction following Wuxi ivory and rhino horn seizure, July 2011	01/11/2012	01/11/2012	30/11/2012							Y			5 years in prison

R/237	Tuoi Tre News. 2012, November 08. Cited in SNN. Rhino newsletter. Issue 4. December 2012.	Vietnam	Hanoi Noi Bai International Airport	Hanoi Noi Bai Airport rhino horns seizure, 4 November 2012	04/11/2012			By air	7	23				Y		
R/238	Tuoi Tre News. 2012, November 08. Cited in SNN. Rhino newsletter. Issue 4. December 2012.	Vietnam	Quang Ninh	Quang Ninh rhino horn seizure, 6 November 2012	06/11/2012			By road		3				Y		
R/239	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kempton Park	Gauteng conviction of Chumlong Lemtongthai for illegally obtaining hunting permits, trading in rhino horn, breaching the Customs and Excise Act and tax fraud, 9 November 2012	09/11/2012											Sentenced to 40 years in prison in November 2012. Reduced to 30 years on appeal then 13 years on appeal
R/240	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; SAN Parks. 2012. R55 million assets seized from poachers. Available from: https://www.sanparks.org/about/news/?id=1884 ; The Herald. 2012. Rhino horns found in Minister's car. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201201110097.html	South Africa	Kameeldrift	23 November 2012 conviction following Pretoria rhino horn seizure and arrest of Zimbabwean national, January 2012	23/11/2012											10 years' imprisonment
R/241	The Telegraph, India, 2012, November 24. Cited in SNN. Rhino newsletter. Issue 4. December 2012.	India	Assam	Assam horn seizure, 2 November 2012 and Kuki Liberation Army	23/11/2012				1		0.96					
R/242	Sowetanlive. 2013. Tip-off leads to rhino horn arrest. February 07.	South Africa	Johannesburg	Johannesburg rhino horn seizure, January 2013	01/01/2013	01/01/2013	31/01/2013		1		2.78		Y			
R/243	Bangkok Post. 2013. Rhino horn seized in Bangkok, Ho Chi Minh. January 08.	Thailand	Suvarnabhumi Airport	Suvarnabhumi Airport rhino horn seizure, January 2013	01/01/2013	01/01/2013	31/01/2013	In luggage	4	10.6				Y		
R/244	Wu, C. 2013. 交易犀牛角 双方被起诉. Available from: http://news.sina.com.cn/o/2013-11-26/054628810254.shtml	China	Bozhou	Bozhou rhino horn seizure, early 2013	01/01/2013	01/01/2013	31/03/2013			2.58			Y			
R/245	Luo, N. 2013. 亮刑候“尖刀” 砍生态“黑手”. Available from: http://www.pagx.cn/html/2013/ga_0926/906.html	China	Dongxing	Dongxing rhino horn and ivory seizures, January 2013	06/01/2013	06/01/2013	13/01/2013		14	42.86			Y			
R/246	Thanh Nien News. 2013. Bắt vụ vận chuyển 16,5 kg sừng tê giác. January 07.	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat Airport	Tan Son Nhat Airport seizure, 6 January 2013	06/01/2013			In luggage	6	16.5				Y		
R/247	The Guardian. 2013. Ivory haul seized in Mombasa, Kenya. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/environment/video/2013/jan/16/ivory-haul-seized-mombasa-kenya-video	Kenya	Mombasa	Mombasa ivory and rhino horn seizure, reported 16 January 2013	16/01/2013			By sea	4		11.12					
R/248	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park seizure and arrest, 19 January 2013	19/01/2013	19/01/2013	30/08/2013		3		8.34				Y	
R/249	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	15 August 2013 conviction following Kruger National Park seizure and arrest, 19 January 2013	19/01/2013	19/01/2013	30/08/2013									14 years, concurrent sentence, additional charges
R/250	Legal Daily. 2014. 南非华人厨师走私犀牛角获刑6年罚12万. Available from: http://www.nanfei8.com/huarenzixun/2014-05-29/9492.html	China	Beijing Capital International Airport	Beijing Airport rhino horn seizure, 20 January 2013	20/01/2013			By air		6.4			Y		Y	
R/251	Legal Daily. 2014. 南非华人厨师走私犀牛角获刑6年罚12万. Available from: http://www.nanfei8.com/huarenzixun/2014-05-29/9492.html	China	Beijing Capital International Airport	May 2015 conviction following Beijing Airport rhino horn seizure, 20 January 2013	20/01/2013			By air					Y			6 years imprisonment, 120,000RMB fine
R/252	Wu, K. 2013. 推销象牙犀牛角制品被举报落网 [Xiaoxiang Morning News]. Available from: http://epaper.xxcb.cn/XXCBB/html/2013-02/27/content_2687772.htm	China	Changsha	Changsha rhino horn seizure, 22 January 2013	22/01/2013						Not specified in source		Y			
R/253	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports ; Dayang Online. 2013. 行李箱暗藏21件象牙犀牛角制品 古玩店老板机场被擒. Available from: http://roll.sohu.com/20130620/n379366113.shtml	China	Shanghai Pudong International Airport	Shanghai Pudong Airport seizure, 23 January 2013	23/01/2013			In luggage	4	8.09			Y		Y	
R/254	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Mandimba	Mandimba, Niassa seizure, February 2013	01/02/2013	01/02/2013	28/02/2013		8	20						
R/255	South African Police Service. 2014. Two convicted for rhino poaching. June 24.	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park seizure and arrests, 12 February 2013	12/02/2013	12/02/2013	24/06/2014		2		5.56				Y	
R/256	South African Police Service. 2014. Two convicted for rhino poaching. June 24.	South Africa	Kruger National Park	24 June 2014 convictions following Kruger National Park seizure and arrests, 12 February 2013	12/02/2013	12/02/2013	24/06/2014									Two sentenced to 12 years each

R/257	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo International Airport	Maputo International Airport rhino horn seizure, 24 February 2013	24/02/2013			In luggage	6	17				Y		
R/258	RTE. 2010. Rhino horns seized at Shannon. Available from: http://www.rte.ie/news/2010/0122/126699-tusks/ ; Ward, C. 2014. Limerick man arrested in Germany over rhino horns [Limerick Leader]. Available from: http://www.limerickleader.ie/news/local-news/91751/Limerick-man-arrested-in-Germany-over.html	Ireland	Shannon Airport	March 2013 convictions following Shannon Airport rhinoceros horn seizures, December 2009 to January 2010	01/03/2013	01/03/2013	31/03/2013	By air								500 euro fine. Suspect went on to re-offend, Frankfurt Airport 2014
R/259	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat International Airport	Tan Son Nhat International Airport rhino horn seizure, 12 March 2013	12/03/2013			In luggage	5	13.1				Y		
R/260	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Shanghai Pudong International Airport	Shanghai Pudong Airport seizure, 20 March 2013	20/03/2013			By air	11		30.58		Y			
R/261	TRAFFIC. 2013. Operation Skynet: Forest Police crack-down on illegal wildlife trade in Beijing. May 13.	China	Beijing	Beijing Operation Skynet seizures, April 2013	01/04/2013	01/04/2013	30/04/2013			Not specified in source			Y			
R/262	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Lesnoka Thabang Game Reserve, Mkomazi	Theft of rhino horns from game farmer, April 2013	06/04/2013							66				
R/263	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Ireland	Dublin	National Museum of Ireland rhino horn theft, 17 April 2013	17/04/2013							8				
R/264	US Fish and Wildlife Service. 2014. Operation Crash. Available from: https://www.fws.gov/le/pdf/3-31-14-Operation-Crash-Overview.pdf	USA	Miami	Operation Crash: Miami conviction for rhino horn smuggling, sentenced 29 April 2013	29/04/2013								Y			Time served [length not given in source] and fined \$5,000.
R/265	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Marble Hall	Marble Hall rhino horn seizure, 1 May 2013	01/05/2013				2		5.56					
R/266	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Pafuri, Kruger National Park	Pafuri, Kruger NP poaching and rhino horn seizure, 3 May 2013	03/05/2013				2		5.56					
R/267	Tuoi tre News. 2013. 7.28 kg of rhino horns seized at HCMC airport. 6 May.	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat Airpor	Tan Son Nhat Airport seizure, 3 May 2013	03/05/2013			In luggage		7.28				Y		
R/268	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Noi Bai International Airport	Noi Bai International Airport rhino horn seizure, 4 May 2013	04/05/2013			By air		2				Y		
R/269	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Germany	Bad Sackingen	Theft of four rhino horns, 5 May 2013, and convictions	05/05/2013							4			Y	
R/270	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Sonitpur	Sonitpur rhino horn seizure and arrests, 6 May 2013	06/05/2013				1	1						
R/271	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Los Angeles	Operation Crash: Los Angeles convictions for rhino horn smuggling, sentenced 15 May 2013	15/05/2013											42 and 46 months in prison, a USD 20,000 criminal fine and a USD 185,000 tax fine. The Khas' import-export business was fined a further USD 100,000. Three individuals and the company also required to pay another fine of USD 800,000 into Multinational Species Conservation Fund
R/272	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/65/EFS-SC65-43-02-A01.pdf ; Vietnam CITES Management Authority. Report to the CITES Secretariat on Viet Nam's Compliance with Resolution Conf. 9.14 (Rev. CoP15) on the Conservation of and Trade in African and Asian Rhinoceroses. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/65/EFS-SC65-43-02-A01.pdf	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat Airport	Tan Son Nhat Airport seizure, 20 May 2013	20/05/2013			In luggage		5				Y		
R/273	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Vietnam CITES Management Authority. Report to the CITES Secretariat on Viet Nam's Compliance with Resolution Conf. 9.14 (Rev. CoP15) on the Conservation of and Trade in African and Asian Rhinoceroses. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/65/EFS-SC65-43-02-A01.pdf	Vietnam	Noi Bai international Airport	Noi Bai International Airport rhino horn seizure, 30 May 2013	30/05/2013			By air		0.85				Y		
R/274	Vietnam CITES Management Authority. Report to the CITES Secretariat on Viet Nam's Compliance with Resolution Conf. 9.14 (Rev. CoP15) on the Conservation of and Trade in African and Asian Rhinoceroses. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/65/EFS-SC65-43-02-A01.pdf	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat Airport	Tan Son Nhat Airport seizure, 10 June 2013	10/06/2013			By air		6.89				Y		

R/275	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports ; Dayang Online. 2013. 行李箱暗藏21件象牙犀角制品 古玩店老板机场被擒 . Available from: http://roll.sohu.com/20130620/n379366113.shtml	China	Shanghai Pudong International Airport	12 June 2013 conviction following Shanghai Pudong Airport seizure, 23 January 2013	12/06/2013				In luggage				Y			Seven years' imprisonment and RMB 150,000 fine
R/276	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 1. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_1.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Jorhat	Jorhat, Assam rhino horn seizure, 19 June 2013	19/06/2013					1		0.96				
R/277	Bangkok Post. 2013. Guinean caught with rhino horns. 23 June. Cited in SSN. Rhino Newsletter. Issue 6. November 2013.	Thailand	Suvarnabhumi Airport	Suvarnabhumi Airport rhino horn seizure, 23 June 2013	23/06/2013				In luggage	8	9.6					
R/278	Wang, J. and Li, D. 2013. 郑州破获中原地区最大贩卖珍稀保护动物制品案. Available from: http://henan.sina.com.cn/news/s/2013-09-02/1428-91044.html	China	Zhengzhou	Zhengzhou rhino horn seizure, 20 July 2013	20/07/2013						2		Y			
R/279	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Czech Republic	Prague	Operation Rhino, 2013 onwards	23/07/2013					24		66.72				
R/280	Crown Prosecution Service (CPS). 2013. Sheffield man offers endangered animal parts for sale. Available from: http://www.cps.gov.uk/yorkshire_humberside/cps_yorkshire_and_humberside_news/sheffield_man_offers_endangered_animals_parts_for_sale/ [Accessed May 11, 2016]	UK	Sheffield	Conviction for attempting to sell rhino horn, Sheffield, South Yorkshire, August 2013	01/08/2013	01/08/2013	31/08/2013									240 hours of community service
R/281	Hong Kong Customs. 2013. Available from: http://www.customs.gov.hk/en/publication_press/press/index_id_1036.html	China - Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Hong Kong tusks, rhino horn and leopard skins seizure, 6 August 2013	06/08/2013				By sea	13		36.14	Y			
R/282	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Tanzania	Mbezi Beach	Mbezi Beach ivory, lion teeth, lion claws and rhino head seizure, 9 August 2013	09/08/2013					2		5.56				
R/283	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	15 August 2013 conviction following Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrest, 10 May 2012	15/08/2013											Three jailed for 16 years each
R/284	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Seizure of rhino horns, Crocodile Bridge, Kruger National Park, 19 August 2013	19/08/2013					2		5.56				
R/285	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Hluhluwe iMfolozi Park	Hluhluwe iMfolozi Park poaching and rhino horn seizure, 8 September 2013	08/09/2013					2		5.56				
R/286	Chen, D. 2013. 福州海关破获特大犀牛角走私案 案值400余万 [Southeast Online]. Available from: http://www.chinanews.com/fz/2013/11-20/5525715.shtml	China	Fuzhou Changle International Airport	Fuzhou Airport rhino horn seizure, 8 September 2013	08/09/2013				In luggage	7	17.5		Y			
R/287	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Swaziland	Matsapha	Matsapha rhino horn seizure, 10 September 2013	10/09/2013					2		5.56				
R/288	Mou, Y. and Huang, W. 2013. 广西防城港边防支队横江边境检查站查获犀牛角 [Xinhua]. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/ml/2013-09/16/c_125394679.htm	China	Fangchenggang	Fangchenggang Border Patrol seizure, 12 September 2013	12/09/2013				By road	3	2.3		Y			
R/289	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Jomo Kenyatta International Airport	Jomo Kenyatta International Airport rhino horn seizure, 17 September 2013	17/09/2013				In luggage	5	20.1			Y		
R/290	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Dhupguri	Dhupguri rhino horn seizure, 24 September 2013	24/09/2013					3		2.88				
R/291	Chen, Z. and Zhou, L. 2013. 福建福清查获特大走私犀牛角案 [Fujian Daily]. Available from: http://www.chinanews.com/fz/2013/09-27/5330684.shtml	China	Fuqing	Fuqing rhino horn seizure, 27 September 2013	27/09/2013					2	7		Y			
R/292	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kanyamazane	Kanyamazane seizure and arrests, October 2013	01/10/2013	01/10/2013	31/10/2013			2		5.56				
R/293	South African Police Service. 2013. Rhino Poacher Nabbed. October 14.	South Africa	Mpumalanga	Mpumalanga rhino horns seizure, 11 October 2013	11/10/2013				By road	2		5.56				
R/294	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Sivasagar	Sivasagar, Assam rhino horn seizure, 31 October 2013	31/10/2013					1	1.35					
R/295	Legal Daily. 2015. 首都机场女工走私犀牛角 查获制品价值125万余元. Available from: http://news.163.com/15/0507/14/AP159QCE00014Q4P.html	China	Beijing Capital International Airport	Beijing Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, 8 November 2013	08/11/2013				In luggage		4.445		Y		Y	

R/296	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016] ; Vietnam CITES Management Authority. Report to the CITES Secretariat on Viet Nam's Compliance with Resolution Conf. 9.14 (Rev. CoP15) on the Conservation of and Trade in African and Asian Rhinoceroses. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/65/EFS-SC65-43-02-A01.pdf	Vietnam	Bac Giang	Bac Giang rhino horn and ivory seizure, 14 November 2013	14/11/2013				By road		3.4				Y		
R/297	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Binh Phuoc	Binh Phuoc rhino horn seizure, 27 November 2013	27/11/2013						1				Y		
R/298	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	KwaZulu-Natal	KwaZulu-Natal rhino horn and wildlife items seizure, December 2013	01/12/2013	01/12/2013	31/12/2013			1		2.78					
R/299	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo International Airport	Maputo International Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, December 2013	01/12/2013	01/12/2013	31/12/2013	In luggage		7		19.46					
R/300	DLA Piper. Empty Threat: Does the law combat illegal wildlife trade? Available from: http://www.dlapiperprobono.com/export/sites/probono/downloads/pdfs/Illegal-Wildlife-Trade-Report-2014.pdf	Uganda	Entebbe International Airport	Entebbe Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, December 2013	01/12/2013	01/12/2013	31/12/2013	By air		15		41.7					
R/301	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Jalukbari	Jalukbari, Assam rhino horn seizure and arrest, December 2013	01/12/2013	01/12/2013	31/12/2013			1	1						
R/302	Chen, X. and Wu, Z. 2013. 莆田海关缴获大量走私象牙犀牛角 [Xinhua]. Available from: http://art.ce.cn/yjgzh/201405/21/t20140521_1630791.shtml	China	Putian	Putian rhino horn and ivory seizure, 4 December 2013	04/12/2013			By road			8.47			Y	Y		
R/303	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Manhattan	Operation Crash: Manhattan conviction for smuggling rhino horn, 5 December 2013	05/12/2013												3 years in prison and 3 years' supervised release
R/304	Prague Post. 2015. Convictions in rhino horn smuggling case. Available from: http://www.praguepost.com/czech-news/48427-convictions-in-rhino-horn-smuggling-case/#xzz3dbvEqBTp ; Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Czech Republic	Václav Havel Airport Prague	Václav Havel Airport rhino horn seizure, late December 2013	15/12/2013	01/12/2013	19/06/2015	By air		2	6.77				Y	Y	
R/305	Vietnam CITES Management Authority. Report to the CITES Secretariat on Viet Nam's Compliance with Resolution Conf. 9.14 (Rev. CoP15) on the Conservation of and Trade in African and Asian Rhinoceroses. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/65/EFS-SC65-43-02-A01.pdf	Vietnam	Thai Binh province	Thai Binh province rhino horn seizure, 26 December 2013	26/12/2013						6.5				Y		
R/306	Shanxi News Net. 2015. 山西：去年我省森林公安收缴象牙制品395件. January 06.	China	Shanxi	Shanxi Forest Police rhino horn seizure total, 2014	01/01/2014	01/01/2014	31/12/2014				2.7			Y			
R/307	Legal Daily. 2015. 德宏警方一案缴获犀牛角等野生动物制品219件案值139万. Available from: http://news.sina.com.cn/o/2015-09-09/doc-ifxhupkn4758815.shtml	China	Dehong	Dehong Forest Police rhino horn seizure total, 2014-2015 Agust	01/01/2014	01/01/2014	01/08/2015				9.913			Y			
R/308	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; TRAFFIC. 2014. Singapore and Thailand Customs each seize 22 kg rhino horn. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/home/2014/1/20/singapore-and-thailand-customs-each-seize-22-kg-rhino-horn.html	Singapore	Singapore Changi airport	Singapore Changi Airport rhino horn seizure, 10 January 2014	10/01/2014			By air		8	22				Y	Y	
R/309	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; TRAFFIC. 2014. Singapore and Thailand Customs each seize 22 kg rhino horn. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/home/2014/1/20/singapore-and-thailand-customs-each-seize-22-kg-rhino-horn.html	Singapore	Singapore Changi airport	16 January 2014 conviction following Singapore Changi Airport rhino horn seizure, 10 January 2014	10/01/2014			By air							Y		15 months in prison
R/310	Robin des Bois. 2013. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 2. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_2.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Brooklyn	Operation Crash: Brooklyn conviction for rhino horn trafficking, 10 January 2014	10/01/2014												Sentenced to 14 months' imprisonment and 3 years' probation, to USD 10,000 fine and to pay back USD 50,000, the equivalent of earnings in illegal trade
R/311	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Tezpur	Tezpur rhino horn seizure, 13 January 2013	13/01/2014			By road			0.8						
R/312	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizures, 17-18 January 2014	17/01/2014	17/01/2014	18/01/2014			2		5.56					

R/313	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin: Seizures and Prosecutions, March 1997-October 2014. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/media-reports [Accessed April 28, 2016]; TRAFFIC. 2014. Singapore and Thailand Customs each seize 22 kg rhino horn. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/home/2014/1/20/singapore-and-thailand-customs-each-seize-22-kg-rhino-horn.html	Thailand	Suvarnabhumi Airport	Suvarnabhumi Airport rhino horn seizure, 19 January 2014	19/01/2014				In luggage	9	21.8					
R/314	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Denmark	Copenhagen	Copenhagen conviction for attempted rhino horn auction, 20 January 2014	20/01/2014											Fine, equivalent of USD 2,570
R/315	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Ireland	Fermoy	Rhino horn stolen during burglary, Ireland, 27 January 2014	27/01/2014							1				
R/316	Namibian Sun. 2015. Warrant of arrest for Chinese rhino horn suspect. Available from: http://www.namibiansun.com/crime/warrant-arrest-for-chinese-rhino-horn-suspect.79751 ; The Namibian. 2015. Chinese man gets 10-year prison sentence for rhino horn possession. Available from: http://www.namibian.com.na/index.php?page=archive-read&id=145653	Namibia	Opuwo	Opuwo rhino horn seizure and arrest, February 2014	01/02/2014	01/02/2014	28/02/2014			2	6.8			Y		Y
R/317	Kunming Daily. 2014. 花鸟市场查出犀牛角 . Available from: http://daily.clzg.cn/html/2014-02/11/content_407720.htm	China	Kunming	Kunming rhino horn, ivory and helmeted hornbill seizure, February 2014	01/02/2014	01/02/2014	28/02/2014			1	1.6			Y		
R/318	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	UK	Newark	February 2014 conviction following Newark rhino horn theft, 11 June 2011	01/02/2014	01/02/2014	28/02/2014									Jailed for 16 months
R/319	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Kaziranga National Park	Kaziranga National Park rhino horn seizure and arrest, 3 February 2014	03/02/2014					1	0.5					
R/320	South Africa Police Service. 2014. The Hawks make nine arrests in Limpopo for rhino-related crimes. February 13.	South Africa	Bela Bela	Bela Bela rhino horn seizure, 10 February 2014	10/02/2014					1		2.78				
R/321	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Lephalale	Lephalale rhino horn seizure and arrests, 10 February 2014	10/02/2014					2		5.56				
R/322	China News Service. 2014. 上海海关查获国际快件暗藏超3公斤犀牛角. Available from: http://www.chinanews.com/tp/2014/02-24/5876397.shtml ; Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Shanghai	Shanghai Customs rhino horn seizure, 24 February 2014	24/02/2014				By post		3.19			Y		
R/323	TRAFFIC. 2015. Wildlife seizures in 2014 highlight Lao PDR's role in trafficking. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/home/2015/1/6/wildlife-seizures-in-2014-highlight-lao-pdrs-role-in-traffic.html	Thailand	Suvarnabhumi Airport	Suvarnabhumi Airport rhino horn seizure and arrests, 27 February 2014	27/02/2014				By air	5		13.9				
R/324	Wu, Y. 2015. 一古玩店店主非法出售犀牛角制品被判刑. Available from: www.gx.chinanews.com/content-23-124205-1.html	China	Liuzhou	Liuzhou rhino horn seizure and arrest, 28 February 2014	28/02/2014						0.603			Y		Y
R/325	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	France	Poitiers	Poitiers rhino horn seizure, 28 February 2014	28/02/2014				By road		9.5			Y		
R/326	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Kaziranga National Park	Kaziranga National Park rhino horn seizure, 22 March 2014	22/03/2014					1		0.96				
R/327	Rademeyer, J. 2014. Chinese crime rings and the global rhino horn trade [China Dialogue]. Available from: https://www.chinadialogue.net/article/show/single/en/7232-Chinese-crime-rings-and-the-global-rhino-horn-trade ; The Namibian. 2014. No bail in rhino horn smuggling case. Available from: http://www.namibian.com.na/index.php?page=archive-read&id=145653	Namibia	Windhoek Hosea Kutako Airport	Windhoek Hosea Kutako Airport seizure and arrests, 24 March 2014	24/03/2014	01/03/2014	30/03/2014	In luggage	14		38.92			Y		
R/328	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 4. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_4.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Nepal	Extreme West, Nepal	Attariya rhino horn seizure and arrests, 31 March 2014	31/03/2014					1		0.96				
R/329	Di, L. and Huang, Z. 2014. 越南男子广西倒卖犀牛角遭劫 中越警方联手破案 [China News Service]. Available from: http://www.gx.chinanews.com/content-14-88597-1.html	China	Dongxing	Dongxing rhino horn seizure and arrest, 1 April 2014	01/04/2014					3	9.7			Y		
R/330	Wu, H. and Zhao, H. 2015. 广西男子非法运输7块犀牛角被查获 判刑10年 [Xinhua]. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/mil/2015-04/07/c_127663519.htm	China	Fangchenggang	Fangchenggang rhino horn seizure, 4 April 2014	04/04/2014				By road		2.11			Y		Y

R/331	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Guinea	Conakry	Conakry rhino horn seizure, 8 April 2014	08/04/2014				10	20.5			Y			
R/332	Germaner, S. and Roane, B. 2014. Poor security to blame for rhino horn heist [IOL]. Available from: http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/poor-security-to-blame-for-rhino-horn-heist-1679142#.U1fDVLcinTs	South Africa	Mbombela	Theft of 112 rhino horns from MTPA offices in Mbombela, South Africa, 20 April 2014	20/04/2014							112				
R/333	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Manguzi	South Africa-Mozambique border area rhino horn seizure, May 2014	01/05/2014	01/05/2014	31/05/2014		3		8.34					
R/334	Xie, S. and Hu, T. 2014. 象牙走私拼图. Available from: http://news.hexun.com/2014-06-19/165831444.html	China	Guangzhou Baiyun Airport	Guangzhou Baiyun Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, May 2014	01/05/2014	01/05/2014	31/05/2014	By air		30.95			Y			
R/335	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Qatar	Doha International Airport	Doha International Airport rhino horn seizure, May 2014	01/05/2014	01/05/2014	31/05/2014	In luggage	6		16.68			Y		
R/336	SAWEN. 2014. The SAWEN Bulletin, Volume 11. Available from: http://www.sawen.org/uploads/publication/0_7sBZn1QeZ8CB1W8R2w0sL1_pWZ0nZL.pdf ; pagespeed.ce.ZS6yTR-Ubq.pdf; Nepali Headlines. 2014. Four including two Tibetans jailed for rhino poaching. Available from: http://nepalheadlines.com/four-including-two-tibetans-jailed-rhino-poaching/	Nepal	Kathmandu	Kathmandu conviction for rhino poaching and trading in horn, sentenced May 2014	01/05/2014	01/05/2014	31/05/2014									13 years, NRS 100,000 fine
R/337	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Dezhou	Dezhou rhino horn and ivory seizures, 16 May 2014, and arrest, July 2014	16/05/2014	16/05/2014	31/07/2014			Not specified in source			Y			
R/338	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, 20 May 2014	20/05/2014				2		5.56					
R/339	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Wilber, D. 2014. Agents Tackle Rhino Horn Smuggling From Miami Hotel Room [Bloomberg]. Available from: http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2014-07-07/agents-tackle-rhino-horn-smuggling-from-miami-hotel-room ;	USA	Miami	Operation Crash: Conviction of Chinese national for purchasing rhino horn, arrested 30 January 2013, sentenced 27 May 2014	27/05/2014								Y			6 years in jail and ordered to repay \$3.5 million
R/340	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Turkey	Ipsala	Ipsala, Marmara rhino horn seizure, June 2014	01/06/2014	01/06/2014	30/06/2014	By road	4		11.12					
R/341	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Alldays	Limpopo rhino horn seizure and arrests, 6 June 2014	06/06/2014				2		5.56					
R/342	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Madarihat	Madarihat, West Bengal rhino horn seizure, 6 June 2014	06/06/2014			By road	1		0.96					
R/343	South African Police Service. 2014. Suspected rhino poachers nabbed inside private farm. June 09.	South Africa	Makhado	Makhado environs seizure and arrests, 9 June 2014	09/06/2014				2		5.56					
R/344	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Atteridgeville	Atteridgeville, Gauteng rhino horn seizure, 17 June 2014	17/06/2014			By road	1		2.78					
R/345	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Nepal	Hetauda	Hetauda rhino horn seizure and arrests, 24 June 2014	24/06/2014				1		0.96					
R/346	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Wang, X. 2014. 利用“微信”出售违禁动物制品 三名犯罪嫌疑人被批捕 [Xinhua]. Available from: http://www.fj.xinhuanet.com/news/2014-08/27/c_1112255004.htm	China	Xianyou	Xianyou seizures arrests relating to WeChat trading of rhino horn, helmeted hornbill, ivory, July 2014	01/07/2014	01/07/2014	31/07/2014			Not specified in source			Y			
R/347	Yin, Y. 2015. “普通快递”中暗藏玄机 一只犀牛角小碗要价20万元 [Meishan Daily]. Available from: http://tech.gmw.cn/newspaper/2015-01/10/content_103625836.htm	China	Xianyou	Xianyou arrests and seizures of rhino horn, ivory and helmeted hornbill, July 2014 onwards	01/07/2014	01/07/2014	31/12/2014			0.821			Y			
R/348	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Changsha	Changsha ivory and rhino horn seizure, 25 July 2014	25/07/2014					Not specified in source			Y			
R/349	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Baoding	Baoding rhino horn and ivory seizure, 29 July 2014	29/07/2014					Not specified in source			Y			
R/350	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	Macerata	Macerata Natural History Museum rhino horn theft, 29 July 2014	29/07/2014							2				

R/351	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Rhino horn seizures during Operation Full Moon, Kruger National Park, 9-10 August 2014	09/08/2014	09/08/2014	10/08/2014		2		5.56					
R/352	IOU. 2014. Dad, son jailed for poaching. Available from: http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/dad-son-jailed-for-poaching-1.1791017#.VL-I-UesU3l	South Africa	Mbombela	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrests, 15 August 2014	15/08/2014				2		5.56				Y	
R/353	IOU. 2014. Dad, son jailed for poaching. Available from: http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/dad-son-jailed-for-poaching-1.1791017#.VL-I-UesU3l	South Africa	Mbombela	4 December 2014 conviction following Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrests, 15 August 2014	15/08/2014											20 years' and nine months imprisonment, to run concurrently, resulting in 10 years spent in prison
R/354	Xinhua. 2014. British citizen involved with ivory smuggling into China. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/china/2014-11/28/c_133820933.htm ; David Shepherd Wildlife Foundation. 2015. UK based smuggling racket cracked in China. Available from: http://www.davidshepherd.org/news-events/news/uk-based-smuggling-racket-cracked-in-china/	China	Fuzhou	Fuzhou rhino horn and ivory seizures and arrests, 15 August 2014	15/08/2014					Not specified in source			Y			
R/355	Wuhai Forestry Bureau. 2014. 乌海市森林公安局侦破一起非法收购国家重点保护珍稀、濒危野生动物制品案. Available from: http://www.wuhai.gov.cn/zwgk/zxzx/bmdt/8fca09c2_8b9a_41f7_9c18_14cfbbb16351.html	China	Wuhai, Inner Mongolia	Wuhai, Inner Mongolia rhino horn, ivory and helmeted hornbill seizure, 22 August 2014	22/08/2014					Not specified in source			Y			
R/356	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Pingxiang, Guangxi	Pingxiang rhino horn seizure, 30 August 2014	30/08/2014			By road	2	6.8			Y			
R/357	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Pretoria	Theft of unknown number of rhino horns, September 2014	01/09/2014	01/09/2014	30/09/2014				Not specified in source					
R/358	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Nyeri	Nyeri rhino horn seizure, September 2014	01/09/2014	01/09/2014	30/09/2014	By road	2		5.56					
R/359	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Jiangmen	Jiangmen rhino horn, ivory seizures and arrests, September 2014	01/09/2014	01/09/2014	30/09/2014			0.615			Y			
R/360	Zheng, X. 2014. 药材商非法出售濒危野生动物制品涉案近500万被批捕. Available from: http://news.jcjb.com/Biglaw/CaseFile/Criminal/201409/t20140909_1430311.html	China	Baoding	Baoding rhino horn seizure and arrests, September 2014	01/09/2014	01/09/2014	30/09/2014			0.72			Y			
R/361	Setopati. 2014. CNP sends five smugglers to jail. September 2. Available from: http://setopati.net/society/2945/	Nepal	Chitwan National Park	Conviction of five individuals by Chitwan National Park for involvement in rhino horn smuggling, 2 September 2014	02/09/2014				Y							1) Sher Bahadur Khatri, 42, sentenced to 15 years in jail and a fine of Rs100,000 for involvement in poaching and rhino horn smuggling. 2) Ram Sharan BK sentenced to 15 years in jail and a fine of Rs 100,000. 3) Omnath Niraula given 15 years in jail and a fine of Rs100,000. 4) Chhiring Palden Lama sentenced to 14 years in jail and fined Rs 100,000
R/362	South African Police Service. 2014. National SAPS task team nabs suspects with rhino horns. September 04.	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, 4 September 2014	04/09/2014				2		5.56					
R/363	Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 6. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_6.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, 30 September 2014	30/09/2014				1		2.78					
R/364	Feehan, C. 2014. Irish man arrested in Frankfurt over sale of rhino horns after fine last year of €500k possession [Independent]. Available from: http://www.independent.ie/irish-news/irish-man-arrested-in-frankfurt-over-sale-of-rhino-horns-after-fine-last-year-of-500k-possession-30666120.html	Germany	Frankfurt Airport	Frankfurt Airport seizure and arrests, 1 October 2014	01/10/2014			In luggage	Not specified in source				Y			
R/365	Mamba, S. 2014. Post office used to smuggle rhino horn [Times]. Available from: http://www.times.co.sz/news/99335-post-office-used-to-smuggle-rhino-horn.html	Swaziland	Swaziland	Swaziland seizure of rhino horn that having been sent to Hong Kong by post was returned to Swaziland, 2 October 2014	02/10/2014			By post	1		2.78					
R/366	South African Police Service. ate: 2014. Two foreign national sentenced for rhino poaching. October 10, 2014	South Africa	Bedfordview	6 October 2014 conviction following Bedfordview rhino horn seizure, 18 May 2012	06/10/2014								Y			One person sentenced to five years' imprisonment and fined ZAR 1 million for dealing in and for being in possession of a rhino horn, plus additional five years for racketeering, of which three years were suspended for five years
R/367	Tuoi Tre News. 2014. Vietnam seizes 1 tonne of elephant tusks, 6kg of rhino horns. Available from: http://tuoitrenews.vn/society/23616/vietnam-seizes-1-ton-of-elephant-tusks-6kg-of-rhino-horns	Vietnam	Noi Bai international Airport	Hanoi Noi Bai International Airport rhino horn seizure, 28 October 2014	28/10/2014			In luggage		5.75			Y			
R/368	Warren, C. 2015. Available from: https://www.facebook.com/simon.bloch/posts/10207391639213520 ; Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	OR Tambo International Airport	OR Tambo Airport rhino horn seizure, 31 October 2014, and trial 27-28 August 2015	31/10/2014			In luggage		41.8			Y			

R/369	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Vietnam CITES Management Authority. 2015. Report to the CITES Secretariat on Viet Nam's compliance with Recommendation 65 of Standing Animal Committee. Available from: https://cites.org/sites/default/files/eng/com/sc/66/E-SC66-51-01-A2.pdf	Vietnam	Noi Bai International Airport	Noi Bai International Airport rhino horn seizure, 1 November 2014	01/11/2014				By air		7				Y		
R/370	Lu, Y. 2014. 东阳淘宝女掌柜倒腾象牙雕刻 面临十年以上有期徒刑 [Qianjiang Evening News]. Available from: http://zj.sina.com.cn/news/s/2014-12-18/detail-iavxeaf7839065.shtml	China	Dongyang	Dongyang rhino horn seizure, 10 November 2014, and arrest, December 2014	10/11/2014						0.16			Y			
R/371	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Jalpaiguri	Jalpaiguri rhino horn seizure, 12 November 2014	12/11/2014					1		0.96					
R/372	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Balipara	Balipara rhino horn seizure and arrests, 12 November 2014	12/11/2014					1	1						
R/373	South African Police Service. 2014. Court Update: Three rhino poachers arrested at a Private Game Reserve in Hoedspruit, Limpopo. November 17, citing South African Police Service, November 16, 2014.	South Africa	Limpopo	Limpopo rhino horn seizure and arrests, 14 November 2014	14/11/2014					3		8.34					
R/374	Wang Wei. 2016. 福州查获走私珍贵动物制品远洋轮员工成通货 [Fuzhou Daily]. Available from: http://mag.fznews.com.cn/shtml/fzwb/20160127/55555.shtml [Accessed January 28, 2016]	China	Donghai Bridge	Shanghai rhino horn and ivory seizures, 14 November 2014	14/11/2014				By sea		28.4889			Y			
R/375	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure, 20 November 2014	20/11/2014					2		5.56					
R/376	News 24. 2014. Six arrested for possession of rhino horns. Available from: http://zambia.news24.com/National-News/Six-arrested-for-possession-of-rhino-horns-20141126	Zambia	Solvezi	Solvezi rhino horn seizure and arrests, 24 November 2014	24/11/2014					2		5.56					
R/377	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; BBC. 2014. Ground rhino horn in smuggled medicine at Cardiff Airport. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-wales-south-east-wales-30199706	UK	Cardiff Airport	24 November 2014 conviction following Cardiff Airport crushed rhino horn seizure, 22 July 2012	24/11/2014				In luggage								£2,250 fine
R/378	Neumeister, L. 2014. Rhino horn smuggling guilty plea entered by B.C. man [CBC News]. Available from: http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/rhino-horn-smuggling-guilty-plea-entered-by-b-c-man-1.2850142 ; Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Manhattan	Operation Crash: Manhattan conviction for rhino horn smuggling, sentenced 25 March 2015	26/11/2014												30 months in prison
R/379	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Bokajan	Bokajan, Assam rhino horn seizure and arrest, 12 December 2014	12/12/2014					1	0.65						
R/380	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Hanoi	Hanoi rhino horn seizure and arrest, 17 December 2014	17/12/2014					1		2.78			Y		
R/381	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 7. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_7.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Le Quang Dao Street, Hanoi	Hanoi rhino horn seizure, 24 December 2014	24/12/2014					Not specified in source					Y		
R/382	http://www.legaldaily.com.cn/executive/content/2016-02/03/content_6475200.htm?node=32108 [Accessed February 18, 2016]	China	Fuzhou	Fuzhou Customs rhino horn seizure total for 2015	01/01/2015	01/01/2015	31/12/2015				44.12			Y			
R/383	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Nepal	Bahauri Pidari	Bahauri Pidari, Nepal rhino horn seizure, 5 January 2015	05/01/2015					1		0.96					
R/384	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	University of Modena Museum of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy	Theft of rhino horn from University of Modena, 20 January 2015	20/01/2015								1				
R/385	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Sandton, Johannesburg	Sandton, Johannesburg rhino horn seizure, 24 January 2015	24/01/2015					1		2.78					
R/386	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Nepal	Bhaktapur	Bhaktapur rhino horn and leopard skin seizure, 25 January 2015	25/01/2015					1	0.526						
R/387	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Cape Town International Airport	Cape Town International Airport seizure, 26 January 2015	26/01/2015				By air		Not specified in source			Y		Y	

R/388	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Qiaocheng, Anhui	Qiaocheng conviction for rhino horn trafficking, 7 February 2015 [date of seizure not given in source]	07/02/2015					2.581			Y				Five years in prison and RMB 600,000 fine
R/389	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Fatapukur	Fatapukur, West Bengal rhino horn seizure and arrest, 10 February 2015	10/02/2015			By road	1		0.96						
R/390	South African Police Service. 2015. Media Statement from the National Media Centre. February 28.	South Africa	Irene	Irene mall seizure, 24 February 2015	24/02/2015				3		8.34						
R/391	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Nairobi	Nairobi rhino horn seizure, 24 February 2015	24/02/2015				1		2.78						
R/392	China Wildlife Conservation Association. 2015. 黄浦区查获一起非法经营珍贵濒危野生动物制品案件. Available from: http://www.cwca.org.cn/news/tidings/ff808081471ed293014c4aa5fa6d3635.html	China	Shanghai	Shanghai rhino horn seizure, March 2015	01/03/2015	01/03/2015	31/03/2015			0.058			Y				
R/393	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	Milan Malpensa Airport	Milan Malpensa Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, March 2015	01/03/2015	01/03/2015	31/03/2015	By air	3		8.34		Y				
R/394	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Sweden	Stockholm	Stockholm rhino horn seizure, March 2015	01/03/2015	01/03/2015	31/03/2015		1		2.78						
R/395	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park poaching, arrests and horn seizure, 6-8 March 2015	06/03/2015	06/03/2015	08/03/2015		1		2.78						
R/396	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	Museum of Natural History at the University of Pisa	Theft of a horn from the Museum of Natural History at the University of Pisa, early March 2015	06/03/2015	06/03/2015	09/03/2015					1					
R/397	Jiangsu Online, 2016. 警方破获一起朋友圈倒卖象牙大案，20余人团伙被一网打尽. Available from: http://www.wmxa.cn/a/201601/302101.html [Accessed February 1, 2016]; Dai, X. 2016. 朋友圈倒卖象牙新疆公安破获犯罪团伙. Available from: http://collection.sina.com.cn/cqyw/2016-01-30/doc-afxnzam3838584.shtml [Accessed February 1, 2016]; People's Daily, 2016. 朋友圈倒卖象牙新疆公安破获犯罪团伙. Available from: http://jiangsu.china.com.cn/html/2016/xjnews_0129/3757091.html [Accessed February 1, 2016]	China	Dongxing	Dongxing seizures and arrests, 6 March 2015	06/03/2015					1			Y	Y			
R/398	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Nagaon District, Assam	Nagaon, Assam rhino horn seizure and arrest, 6 March 2015	06/03/2015				1		0.96						
R/399	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Kenya	Nairobi-Namanga Highway	Nairobi-Namanga Highway rhino horn seizure, 10 March 2015	10/03/2015			By road	1	0.6							
R/400	Xinhua. 2016. Man gets 10 years for illegally transporting wild animal products [Shanghai Daily]. Available from: http://www.shanghaidaily.com/national/Man-gets-10-years-for-illegally-transporting-wild-animal-products/shdaily.shtml [Accessed April 14, 2016]	China	Fangchenggang	Fanchengchang rhino horn, ivory and lions' teeth seizure, 16 March 2015	16/03/2015					0.69			Y		Y		
R/401	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Tan Son Nhat International Airport	Tan Son Nhat International Airport rhino horn seizure, 17 March 2015	17/03/2015			By air		1.39				Y			
R/402	South African Police Service. 2015. Media Statement from Western Cape Media Centre. March 26.	South Africa	Cape Town International Airport	Cape Town International Airport seizure, 24 March 2015	24/03/2015			By air		5			Y				
R/403	APA. 2015. Mozambican police announce seizure of 17 rhino horns. Available from: http://en.starafrika.com/news/mozambican-police-announce-seizure-of-17-rhino-horns.html	Mozambique	Matola	Matola rhino horn seizure, 30 March 2015	30/03/2015			By road	17		47.26						
R/404	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	Milan Malpensa Airport	Milan Malpensa Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, 30 March 2015	30/03/2015			By air	2		5.56		Y				
R/405	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Cape Town International Airport	April 2015 conviction following Cape Town International Airport seizure, 26 January 2015	01/04/2015	01/04/2015	30/04/2015	By air					Y				5 years in prison, 3 and a half suspended for 5 years, and a ZAR 40,000 fine
R/406	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrest, April 2015	01/04/2015	Apr-15	30/04/2015		4		11.12						
R/407	Wu, H. and Zhao, H. 2015. 广西男子非法运输7块犀牛角被查获判刑10年 [Xinhua]. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/mil/2015-04/07/c_127663519.htm	China	Fangchenggang	April 2015 conviction following Fangchenggang rhino horn seizure, 4 April 2014	01/04/2015	01/04/2015	30/04/2015	By road					Y				Two sentenced to ten and five years respectively

R/408	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Fangchenggan	Fangchenggang conviction for transporting rhino horn, April 2015 [date of seizure not given in source]	01/04/2015	Apr-15	30/04/2015			2.114			Y			5 to 10 years prison term and RMB 18,000 and RMB 30,000 fines
R/409	Wu, Y. 2015. 古玩店店主非法出售犀牛角制品被判刑. Available from: www.gx.chinanews.com/content-23-124205-1.html	China	Liuzhou	April 2015 conviction following Liuzhou rhino horn seizure and arrest, 28 February 2014	01/04/2015	01/04/2015	30/04/2015						Y			Two years in prison, suspended for three years, and a RMB 80,000 fine
R/410	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Tinsukia	Tinsukia, Assam rhino horn seizure, 7 April 2015	07/04/2015				1		0.96					
R/411	Zhu, L. 2015. 昆明海关查获走私虎皮白犀牛角 [People's Daily]. Available from: http://paper.people.com.cn/mrbhwb/html/2015-04/09/content_1552041.htm	China	Kunming Changshui International Airport	Kunming Airport rhino horn, tiger skin, ivory seizure, 9 April 2015	09/04/2015			In luggage		9.7			Y			
R/412	Agencia de Informacao de Mocambique. 2015. More rhino horn seized at Maputo Airport. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201504220189.html	Mozambique	Maputo International airport	Maputo Airport horn seizure, reported 13 April 2015	13/04/2015			By air		3.8				Y		
R/413	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China	Liuzhou, Guangxi	Liuzhou conviction for selling rhino horn, 13 April 2015 [date of seizure not given in source]	13/04/2015					0.6			Y			Two years suspended and RMB 80,000 fine
R/414	Thanh Nien News. 2015. 65 kgs of smuggled rhino horns, ivory busted at Hanoi airport. April 17. Available from: http://www.thanhniennews.com/society/65-kgs-of-smuggled-rhino-horns-ivory-busted-at-hanoi-airport-42265.html	Vietnam	Hanoi Noi Bai International Airport	Hanoi Airport ivory and rhino horn seizure, 16 April 2015	16/04/2015			By air	3	4.86				Y		
R/415	Agencia de Informacao de Mocambique. 2015. More rhino horn seized at Maputo Airport. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201504220189.html	Mozambique	Maputo International airport	Maputo Airport horn seizure, reported 18 April 2015	18/04/2015			By air		1.8				Y		
R/416	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Stutterheim	Stutterheim conviction for theft of two horns, 21 April 2015 [date of theft not given in source]	21/04/2015											Not stated in source
R/417	News 24. 2015. 'Arrogant' rhino poachers each get 15 years in prison. Available from: http://www.news24.com/Green/News/Arrogant-rhino-poachers-each-get-15-years-in-prison-20150422 ; Outraged South African Citizens Against Rhino Poaching. 2015. Four Kruger Park poachers found guilty. Available from: http://www.oscap.co.za/four-kruger-park-poachers-found-guilty-2015-04-10-1947/	South Africa	Kruger National Park	22 April 2015 conviction following Kruger National Park seizure, 7 December 2010	22/04/2015											Four sentenced to five years' imprisonment for trespassing and 10 years' imprisonment for the illegal possession of weapons
R/418	Oxpeckers. 2015. Kruger tourists bust rhino poachers: Available from: http://oxpeckers.org/2015/04/kruger-tourists-bust-rhino-poachers/	South Africa	Kruger National Park	Kruger National Park rhino horn seizure and arrests, 25 April 2015	25/04/2015				4		11.12					
R/419	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Belgium	Zoersel	Zoersel, Flanders seizure of rhino horn and other wildlife, 29 April 2015	29/04/2015				2		5.56					
R/420	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Jalpaiguri	Jalpaiguri rhino horn seizure and arrests, May 2015	01/05/2015	01/05/2015	31/05/2015		1		0.96					
R/421	Press Trust of India. 2015. Eleven poachers arrested in Assam [Business Standard]. Available from: http://www.business-standard.com/article/pti-stories/eleven-poachers-arrested-in-assam-115050100784_1.html	India	Sonitpur district	Assam rhino horn seizure and arrests, May 2015	01/05/2015	01/05/2015	31/05/2015	By road	1	1						
R/422	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin, Vol. 27, No. 2. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/bulletin/	India	Gohpur	Gohpur rhino horn seizure and arrests, 1 May 2015	01/05/2015				1		0.96					
R/423	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo	Maputo rhino horn seizure and arrests including North Korean diplomat, 3 May 2015	03/05/2015			By road		4.6						
R/424	Rodgers, G. 2015. Iowa taxidermist charged with trafficking endangered rhino horns [Des Moines Register]. Available from: http://www.desmoinesregister.com/story/news/crime-and-courts/2015/05/05/iowa-taxidermist-charged-trafficking-rhino-horns/26925841/ ; Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Cedar Rapids	Operation Crash: Iowa conviction for rhino horn trafficking, 20 October 2015	05/05/2015											27-month prison term and 3 years' parole
R/425	Sowetan Live. 2015. Four cops arrested for possession of rhino horn, corruption. Available from: http://www.sowetanlive.co.za/news/2015/05/08/four-cops-arrested-for-possession-of-rhino-horn-corruption ; Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Mpumalanga	Mpumalanga rhino horn seizure and Flying Squad Unit arrests, 6 May 2015	06/05/2015				1		2.78					
R/426	Legal Daily. 2015. 首都机场女工走私犀牛角 查获制品价值125万余元. Available from: http://news.163.com/15/0507/14/AP159QCE00014Q4P.html	China	Beijing Capital International Airport	7 May 2015 conviction following Beijing Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, 8 November 2013	07/05/2015			In luggage					Y			Wu sentenced to 6 years in jail, with 120,000 RMB fine. Xu sentenced to 10 years in jail, with 200,000 RMB fine

R/427	Education for Nature – Vietnam (ENV). Wildlife Crime Bulletin. November 2015. Available from: http://envietnam.org/images/News_Resources/Wildlife_Crime_Bulletin/Issue-2-Nov-2015.pdf	Vietnam	Cho Sy, Nghe An	Nghe An rhino horn seizure and arrests, 8 May 2015	08/05/2015			By rail	31	37				Y		
R/428	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 8. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_8.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; CBS Minnesota. 2016. Former St. Cloud Professor Sentenced For Smuggling Ivory, Rhino Horns. Available from: http://minnesota.cbslocal.com/2016/05/09/yiwei-zheng-sentenced/	USA	Minneapolis	Minneapolis conviction for rhino horn and ivory trafficking, 9 May 2016 (arrested 31 March 2015)	09/05/2015											USD 500,000 fine, three years' probation, a six week period of intermittent confinement and 150 hours of community service
R/429	Mail & Guardian Africa. 2015. Chinese trafficker arrested with 340 tusks and 65 rhino horns in Mozambique. Available from: http://m.mgafrica.com/article/2015-05-14-shocking-chinese-trafficker-arrested-with-340-tusks-and-65-rhino-horns-in-mozambique ; Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Matola	Matola rhino horn and ivory seizure and arrests, 13 May 2015	12/05/2015				65	124						
R/430	The Assam Tribune. 2015. Rhino horn smugglers arrested. Available from: http://www.assamtribune.com/scripts/detailsnew.asp?id=may1415/state053	India	Assam	Assam rhino horn seizure, reported 13 May 2015	13/05/2015					0.4						
R/431	Xinhua, 2015. Kenyan police nab Vietnamese with 12kg rhino horns, lion teeth. Available from: http://www.shanghaidaily.com/article/article_xinhua.aspx?id=282465 ; Wambulwa, A. 2015. No bond for Vietnamese in ivory case [The Star]. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201506040454.html	Kenya	Jomo Kenyatta International Airport	Jomo Kenyatta International Airport rhino horn seizure and arrest, 16 May 2015	16/05/2015			In luggage		12				Y		
R/432	Agri-Food Veterinary Authority of Singapore and Singapore Customs. 2015. Singapore authorities seized illegal ivory, rhinoceros horns and big cats' teeth.	Singapore	Singapore Port	Singapore ivory, rhino horn, big cat teeth seizure, reported 19 May 2015	19/05/2015			By sea	4		11.12					
R/433	Shammas, B. 2015. Auctioneer sentenced to 3 years for wildlife smuggling conspiracy [Sun Sentinel]. Available from: http://www.sun-sentinel.com/local/palm-beach/fl-auction-house-wildlife-trafficking-20150520-story.html	USA	Miami	Operation Crash: Miami conviction for trafficking rhino horn, ivory and coral, sentenced 20 May 2015	20/05/2015											Three years plus two on probation
R/434	Wang, B. 2015. 北京破获史上最大贩卖象牙案 查获犀角、熊掌等制品 [Beijing Youth Daily]. Available from: http://news.sohu.com/20151013/n423058694.shtml	China	Beijing	Beijing Forest Police rhino horn seizure and arrests, 2015	21/05/2015	21/05/2015	01/10/2015			11.3			Y			
R/435	TRAFFIC. 2015. TRAFFIC Bulletin, Vol. 27, No. 2. Available from: http://www.traffic.org/bulletin/	Mozambique	Matola	Matola rhino horn theft (of horns seized early May 2015), 22 May 2015	22/05/2015						12					
R/436	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]; Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 5. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_5.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Beaumont, Texas	Operation Crash: Beaumont, Texas conviction for rhino horn smuggling, 22 May 2015	22/05/2015											25 months in prison followed by 3 years of parole and fine of USD 150,000
R/437	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Vietnam	Tan Ha, Tay Ninh	Bau Da border gate rhino horn seizure, 27 May 2015	27/05/2015			By road		9.4				Y		
R/438	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Ekurhuleni	Ekurhuleni, Gauteng rhino horn seizure and arrests, June 2015	01/06/2015	01/06/2015	30/06/2015		1		2.78					
R/439	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Sonitpur district	Sonitpur, Assam rhino horn seizure and arrest, 2 June 2015	02/06/2015				1		0.96					
R/440	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	Bologna Zoological Museum	Bologna Zoological Museum rhino horn theft, 2 June 2015	02/06/2015						1					
R/441	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Sudan	Juba Airport	Juba Airport rhino horn seizure, 8 June 2015	08/06/2015			In luggage	Not specified in source							
R/442	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Nepal	Dhangadhi	Dhangadi, Nepal rhino horn seizure, 9 June 2015	09/06/2015				1		0.96					
R/443	Namibia Economist. 2015. 41 nabbed in suspected rhino poaching. Available from: https://economist.com.na/12335/headlines/41-nabbed-in-suspected-rhino-poaching/	Namibia	Kunene	Kunene rhino horn seizure and arrests, 12 June 2015	12/06/2015				2		5.56					
R/444	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 9. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_9.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Namibia	Road between Sesfontein and Opuwo, Kunene	Kunene rhino poaching and horn seizure, 13 June 2015	13/06/2015			By road	1		2.78					

R/445	Prague Post. 2015. Convictions in rhino horn smuggling case. Available from: http://www.praguepost.com/czech-news/48427-convictions-in-rhino-horn-smuggling-case#ixzz3dbVEqBTp ; Robin des Bois. 2014. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 3. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_3.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Czech Republic	Václav Havel Airport Prague	19 June 2015 conviction following Václav Havel Airport rhino horn seizure, late December 2013	19/06/2015				By air					Y		Five-year prison sentences to two defendants a three-year sentence to the third
R/446	Zhao, G. and Li, C. 2015. 跨国走私白犀牛和虎豹云南河口森警破获10年来最大案. Available from: http://news.163.com/15/1029/22/B74KL55D00014AEE.html	China	Hekou	Hekou, Yunnan rhino horn and tiger canine seizure, 25 June 2015	25/06/2015				By road	4		11.12		Y	Y	
R/447	Xinhua. 2015. 香港机场查获走私疑似犀牛角价值逾百万. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/gangao/2015-07/29/c_1116082738.htm	China - Hong Kong	Hong Kong International Airport	Hong Kong Airport rhino horn seizure, 27 July 2015	27/07/2015				By post	2	6.71			Y		
R/448	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo	Maputo rhino horn, ivory and lion claw seizure totals and destruction, August-December 2015	01/08/2015	01/08/2015	28/12/2015		By air		16.2					
R/449	Zhao, Z. 2015. 莆田森林警方查获象牙制品价值近千万元. Available from: http://www.ptwx.com/news/xw/fzzx/201508/t20150818_97795.htm	China	Xianyou	Xianyou rhino horn, ivory and pangolin scale seizure, 4 August 2015	04/08/2015						Not specified in source			Y		
R/450	Legal Daily. 2015. 德宏警方一案缴获犀牛角等野生动物制品219件案值139万. Available from: http://news.sina.com.cn/o/2015-09-09/doc-ixhupkn4758815.shtml	China	Dehong	Dehong wildlife seizures, including rhino horn, and arrests, 6 August 2015	06/08/2015						Not specified in source			Y		
R/451	Thanh Nien News. 2015. Hanoi customs officers seizes 100 kg of ivory, rhino horns in record haul. Available from: http://www.thanhniennews.com/society/hanoi-customs-officers-seizes-100-kg-of-ivory-rhino-horns-in-record-haul-50090.html	Vietnam	Hanoi Airport	Hanoi Airport rhino horn and ivory seizure, 12 August 2015	12/08/2015				By air	1	4.76				Y	
R/452	News 24. 700kg rhino horns, elephant tusks seized in Vietnam. Available from: http://www.news24.com/Green/News/Rhino-horns-elephant-tusks-seized-in-Vietnam-20150814-6	Vietnam	Da Nang Port	Da Nang rhino horn and ivory seizure, 14 August 2015	14/08/2015				By sea		142				Y	
R/453	Agence France-Presses. 2015. Illegal ivory seized in Vietnam. Available from: http://www.rappler.com/world/regions/asia-pacific/103785-illegal-ivory-seized-vietnam	Vietnam	Da Nang Port	Da Nang rhino horn, ivory and pangolin scales seizure, 25 August 2015	25/08/2015				By sea		122.5				Y	
R/454	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Italy	Naples, Italy	Naples rhino horn theft, September 2015	01/09/2015	Sep-15	Sep-15						5			
R/455	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Guwahati	Guwahati, Assam rhino horn seizure and arrests, 4 September 2015	04/09/2015					1		0.96				
R/456	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Mpumalanga	Mpumalanga rhino horn seizure and arrests, late September 2015	15/09/2015	15/09/2015	30/09/2015			2		5.56				
R/457	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Massinga District, Inhambane Province	Massinga rhino horn seizure and arrests, late September 2015	15/09/2015	15/09/2015	30/09/2015			2		5.56				
R/458	Robin des Bois. 2015. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 10. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_10.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	China - Hong Kong	Hong Kong International Airport	Hong Kong International Airport rhino horn seizure, 21 September 2015	21/09/2015				In luggage	3	10			Y		
R/459	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Sudan	Northern Bahr el Ghazal	Bahr el Ghazal rhino horn seizure, October 2015	01/10/2015	01/10/2015	31/10/2015				Not specified in source					
R/460	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Botswana	Maun	Court appearance for Maun rhino horn theft, 13 October 2015	13/10/2015								3			
R/461	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Democratic Republic of the Congo	N'djili International Airport	Kinshasa rhino horn and ivory seizure, 18 October 2015	18/10/2015				In luggage	2		5.56			Y	
R/462	Malay Mail. 2015. Police nab civil servant over theft of rhino horn from Johor Royal Museum. Available from: http://www.themalaymailonline.com/malaysia/article/police-nab-civil-servant-over-theft-of-rhino-horn-from-johor-royal-museum#sthash.eeff4KTh.dpuf ; Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	Johor Bahru rhino horn theft, 19 October 2015	19/10/2015								1			
R/463	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling, No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo International Airport	Maputo International Airport rhino horn seizure, early November 2015	01/11/2015	01/11/2015	14/11/2015		By air		Not specified in source				Y	

R/464	ANI News. (Video). 2015. Five kilograms of elephant ivory and rhino horn seized in Jalpaiguri. November 10.	India	Jalpaiguri	Jalpaiguri rhino horn and ivory seizure, 10 November 2015	10/11/2015					0.15						
R/465	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	KwaDukuza	KwaDukuza rhino horn seizure, 12 November 2015	12/11/2015				2		5.56					
R/466	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	New York	Operation Crash: New York conviction for rhino horn trafficking, 12 November 2015	12/11/2015											2 years in prison, 2 years parole and forfeiture
R/467	Lusaka Agreement Task Force. 2016. Four Chinese rhino horn smuggler kingpins get 20 years jail term in Tanzania. Available from: http://lusakaagreement.org/?p=872 ; Reuters. 2015. Tanzania court jails four Chinese men for rhino horn smuggling. Available from: http://www.reuters.com/article/us-tanzania-poaching-idUSKBN0U11NG20151218	Tanzania	Kasumulu	Kasumulu (Malawi-Tanzania border) rhino horn seizure, 16 November 2015	16/11/2015			By road	11		30.58		Y		Y	
R/468	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	Gauteng	Gauteng, North West Province rhino horn seizures and arrests, 24 November-2 December 2015	24/11/2015	24/11/2015	02/12/2015		Not specified in source				Y			
R/469	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	Uganda	Entebbe International Airport	Entebbe International Airport rhino horn and ivory seizures, 30 November-3 December 2015	30/11/2015	30/11/2015	03/12/2015	By air		3				Y		Y
R/470	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	India	Belguri	Belguri, Assam rhino horn seizure, 10 December 2015	10/12/2015				1		0.96					
R/471	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	USA	Las Vegas	Operation Crash: Las Vegas conviction for rhino horn trafficking, 16 December 2015	16/12/2015											1 year 2 days in prison followed by 3 years on parole and fined USD 10,000
R/472	Lusaka Agreement Task Force. 2016. Four Chinese rhino horn smuggler kingpins get 20 years jail term in Tanzania. Available from: http://lusakaagreement.org/?p=872 ; Reuters. 2015. Tanzania court jails four Chinese men for rhino horn smuggling. Available from: http://www.reuters.com/article/us-tanzania-poaching-idUSKBN0U11NG20151218	Tanzania	Kasumulu	17 December 2015 conviction following Kasumulu (Malawi-Tanzania border) rhino horn seizure, 16 November 2015	17/12/2015			By road					Y			Each sentenced to 20 years and TZN10bn fine
R/473	Namibian Sun. 2015. Warrant of arrest for Chinese rhino horn suspect. Available from: http://www.namibiansun.com/crime/warrant-arrest-for-chinese-rhino-horn-suspect.79751 ; The Namibian. 2015. Chinese man gets 10-year prison sentence for rhino horn possession. Available from: http://www.namibian.com.na/index.php?page=archive-read&id=145653	Namibia	Opuwo	21 December 2015 conviction following Opuwo rhino horn seizure and arrest, February 2014	21/12/2015								Y			10 years in prison or NMD 100,000 fine
R/474	Robin des Bois. 2016. On the Trail: information and analysis bulletin on animal poaching and smuggling. No. 11. Available from: http://www.robindesbois.org/english/animal/ON_THE_TRAIL_11.pdf [Accessed April 28, 2016]	South Africa	OR Tambo International Airport	OR Tambo Airport seizure, 22 December 2015	22/12/2015			By air	2		5.56					
R/475	Xinhua. 2015. Two poaching suspects arrested with rhino horns in Mombasa. December 28.	Kenya	Mombasa	Mombasa rhino horn seizure and arrests, 28 December 2015	28/12/2015				2	1.4						
R/476	News 24. 2016. Rhino horn found near Lesotho border. Available from: http://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/Local/East-Griqualand-Fever/rhino-horn-found-near-lesotho-border-20160128	South Africa	Maluti	Maluti rhino horn seizure, January 2016	01/01/2016	Jan-16	29/01/2016	By road	1		2.78					
R/477	RTE News. Irishman sentenced in Texas over rhino horn trafficking. January 14 2016	USA	Waco	Operation Crash: Waco, Texas conviction for rhino horn smuggling, 13 January 2016	13/01/2016											One year in prison
R/478	IOL. 2016. Rhino horn seized Lotus River. Available from: http://www.iol.co.za/news/crime-courts/rhino-horn-seized-in-lotus-river-1976075	South Africa	Lotus River	Lotus River rhino horn seizure and arrest, 26 January 2016	26/01/2016				1		2.78					
R/479	Thanhnnien News.2016. 2 Vietnamese arrested in Kenya for illegal rhino products. January 27.	Kenya	Jomo Kenyatta International Airport	Jomo Kenyatta International Airport rhino horn seizure, 25 January 2016	27/01/2016			By air		Not specified in source			Y	Y		
R/480	Menges. 2016. Two charged over rhino horn and abalone [The Namibian]. Available from: http://www.namibian.com.na/index.php?page=read&id=36741 [Accessed February 4, 2016]	Namibia	Windhoek	Windhoek rhino horn seizure and arrest, 1 February 2016	01/02/2016					1.15			Y			
R/481	The Insider Uganda. 2016. Uganda jails five Vietnamese nationals for smuggling ivory. Available from: http://www.theinsider.ug/uganda-jails-five-vietnamese-nationals-for-smuggling-ivory/	Uganda	Entebbe International Airport	6 February 2016 conviction following Entebbe Airport rhino horn and ivory seizures, 30 November-3 December 2015	06/02/2016			By air						Y		Five sentenced to three years in prison and a fine of 10m Ugandan shillings
R/482	Times of India. 2016. Rhino horn seizure leads cops to int'l smuggling gang. Available from: http://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/jaipur/Rhino-horn-seizure-leads-cops-to-intl-smuggling-gang/articleshow/51274116.cms	India	Jaipur Train Station	Jaipur Train Station rhino horn seizure and arrest, 9 February 2016	09/02/2016			By rail	1		0.96					
R/483	Telegraph India. 2016. Poacher arrested. Available from: http://www.telegraphindia.com/1160216/jsp/siliguri/story_69518.jsp#.Vs7QDimpR8l	India	Alipurduar	Rhino horn seized from head of poaching gang, Alipurduar, West Bengal, 14 February 2016	14/02/2016				1		0.96					

R/484	Guangming Online. 2016. Indonesian Customs seize smuggled human skulls, ivory and rhino horn. Available from: http://news.youth.cn/jy/201602/t20160217_7643634.htm [Accessed February 18, 2016]	Indonesia	Tangerang	Tangerang rhino horn seizure, reported 16 February 2016	16/02/2016				2		5.56					
R/485	The Star. Three deny killing rhino for its horns. March 1 2016	Kenya	Kiambere	Kiambere rhino horn seizure and arrests, February 2016	22/02/2016	22/02/2016	29/02/2016		2		5.56					
R/486	The Lowwelder. 2016. No arrests yet after rhino horn robbery. Available from: http://lowwelder.co.za/318098/no-arrests-yet-after-rhino-horn-robbery/#.VtWnpLicAtQ.facebook	South Africa	Nelspruit	Nelspruit theft of rhino horns during burglary, 25 February 2016	25/02/2016							6				
R/487	Engelbrecht, G. 2016. 14 men convicted of conspiracy to steal museum artefacts worth up to £57m [Northern Echo]. Available from: http://www.thenorthernecho.co.uk/news/14309844.14_men_convicted_of_conspiracy_to_steal_museum_artefacts_worth_up_to_57m/ ; Britton, A. 2016. 'Rathkeale Rovers' gang members jailed over multi-million euro rhino horn spree [Independent]. Available from: http://www.independent.ie/irish-news/courts/rathkeale-rovers-gang-members-jailed-over-multimillion-euro-rhino-horn-spre-34597780.html	UK	Birmingham Crown Court	Operation Oakleaf convictions for attempting to steal artefacts including rhino horn, 29 February 2016	29/02/2016											Prison sentences of 15 months to 6 years and 8 months
R/488	Joburg East Express. 2016. Rhino horn found in Cyrildene. Available from: http://joburgeastexpress.co.za/52401/rhino-horn-found-in-cyrlidene/	South Africa	Cyrlidene, Johannesburg	Cyrlidene, Johannesburg rhino horn and ivory seizure, 8 March 2016	08/03/2016				3		8.34					
R/489	Africa Geographic. 2016. Rhino poaching suspects wounded in Zululand. Available from: http://africageographic.com/blog/rhino-poaching-suspects-wounded-in-zululand/	South Africa	Hluhluwe iMfolozi Park	Hluhluwe-iMfolozi rhino horn seizure, 8 March 2016	08/03/2016				2		5.56					
R/490	Club of Mozambique. 2016. Vietnamese man arrested in Maputo airport with 11 rhino horns. Available from: http://clubofmozambique.com/news/vietnamese-man-arrested-in-maputo-airport-with-11-rhino-horns/ [Accessed May 13, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo International airport	Maputo Airport rhino horn seizure, 11 March 2016	11/03/2016			By air	23	63.9						
R/491	Xinhua. 2016. Man gets 10 years for illegally transporting wild animal products [Shanghai Daily]. Available from: http://www.shanghaidaily.com/national/Man-gets-10-years-for-illegally-transporting-wild-animal-products/shdaily.shtml [Accessed April 14, 2016]	China	Fangchenggang	29 March 2016 conviction following Fanchengchang rhino horn, ivory and lions' teeth seizure, 16 March 2015	29/03/2016							Y				10 years in prison and RMB 50,000 fine
R/492	Agencia de Informacao de Mocambique. 2016. Two arrested in possession of rhino horns. Available from: http://allafrica.com/stories/201603260204.html [Accessed June 27, 2016]	Mozambique	Massingir	Massingir rhino horn seizure and arrests, 25 March 2016	25/03/2016			By road	2	11.9						
R/493	Guangzhou Daily. 2016. 广州近年首次查获象牙犀牛角竟藏在闹事档口. Available from: http://news.southcn.com/g/2016-04/08/content_145566572.htm [Accessed April 11, 2016]	China	Hualin Temple, Guangzhou	Hualin Temple, Guangzhou rhino horn and ivory seizure and arrests, 7 April 2016	07/04/2016					Not specified in source		Y				
R/494	Lusaka Times. 2016. 2 ZAF officials nabbed for rhino horns. Available from: https://www.lusakatimes.com/2016/05/19/2-zaf-officials-nabbed-rhino-horns/ [Accessed May 20, 2016]	Zambia	Chawama, Lusaka	Lusaka seizure and arrest of Zambia Air Force officials, May 2016	01/05/2016	01/05/2016	19/05/2016			3.9						
R/495	Club of Mozambique. 2016. Vietnamese man arrested in Maputo airport with 11 rhino horns. Available from: http://clubofmozambique.com/news/vietnamese-man-arrested-in-maputo-airport-with-11-rhino-horns/ [Accessed May 13, 2016]	Mozambique	Maputo International airport	Maputo airport rhino horn seizure and arrest, 2 May 2016	02/05/2016			In luggage		22.4			Y			
R/496	Hong Kong Information Service. 2016. Hong Kong Customs seizes suspected rhino horns at airport. Available from: http://www.info.gov.hk/gia/general/201605/17/P201605170461.htm [Accessed May 17, 2016]	China - Hong Kong	Hong Kong International Airport	Hong Kong Airport rhino horn seizure, 14 May 2016	14/05/2016			By post		10		Y				
R/497	He, A. 2016. 微信圈卖犀牛角一天净赚32万 女演员获刑10年 [Huaxi Metropolitan Daily]. Available from: http://news.xinhuanet.com/legal/2016-05/27/c_129020259.htm [Accessed June 2, 2016]	China	Wuhou, Chengdu	23 May 2016 conviction for trading in wildlife products including rhino horn following September 2014 arrests	23/05/2016			By post				Y				10 years in prison and fine of RMB 10,000

Note: Involvement of Chinese/Vietnamese nationals is noted where either the incident occurred within the country or the source explicitly states that a national of that country was arrested, convicted or found in possession of rhino horn. The table includes convictions relating to selling or purchasing rhino horn, or individuals being found in possession of rhino horn. Convictions relating to poaching are not included unless a seizure of rhino horn also took place.

This table is based on publicly reported information and does not represent an exhaustive list. EIA welcomes referenced information in order to update content. Pleast contact [charlottedavies\[at\]eia-international.org](mailto:charlottedavies[at]eia-international.org)

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